

# THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS

**CHAIRMAN Carlos A. Bernardes: Brasil**

LL. D. Rio de Janeiro University. Joined Brazilian Diplomatic Service 1939. Secretary to Permanent Mission to U.N. Member Brazilian

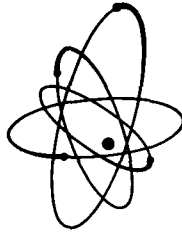


Delegation to Peace Conference 1946; to U.N. General Assembly; IAEA Statute Conference 1956. President IAEA Preparatory Commission.

**VICE - CHAIRMAN**

**Nazir Ahmad: Pakistan**

Physicist trained Pakistan India & Cambridge. Director Cotton Technology, India. Chairman Tariff Commission Pakistan. Chairman Atomic Energy Commission. President Pakistani Academy of Sciences.



**VICE - CHAIRMAN  
Wilhelm Billig: Poland**

Graduated Philosophy Cracow University, 1945 President Polish Radio. 1951 Under-Sec. for Telecommunications. 1956 High Commissioner Polish Atomic Energy Authority & Chairman State Council Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy.



**Helio LOPEZ : Argentina**

Naval Academy (Vice Admiral). Director scientific research institutes, civil & military. Foundation Member National Council for Scientific & Technical Research. President, National Atomic Energy Commission.



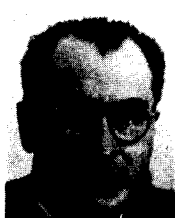
**Oliver O. PULLEY : Australia**

B.Sc., B.E. (mech. & elec.), Sydney University; Ph. D. Kings College, London. Joined Radio Physics Laboratory, Australian Council for Scientific & Industrial Research. 1955 Atomic Liaison Officer, U.K. Australian Atomic Energy Commission.



**Jacques ERRERA : Belgium**

D.Sc. (chemistry & physics) & Professor at Brussels University. Scientific Adviser to Belgian Delegation to UN & OEEC. Member of various research centres & associations concerned with peaceful uses of atomic energy. Numerous scientific publications.



**Max H. WERSHOF : Canada**

LL. D. Alberta University. Practised law 1932-36. Joined External Affairs Dept. 1937. Assistant Under-Secretary of State & Legal Adviser 1954. Appointed Q.C. 1955; Permanent Representative & Ambassador to European Office of U.N., Geneva, 1956.



**Hans H. KOCH : Denmark**

Graduated in law, Copenhagen University. 1930 Secretary, Ministry for Social Affairs; 1942 Permanent Under-Secretary of State; 1956 President of Executive Board of the Danish Atomic Energy Commission.

**Bertrand GOLDSCHMIDT : France**

Graduated at Physics & Chemistry School. Worked at Curie Laboratory. 1939 D.Sc. Paris University. 1942-46 research in U.S. & Canada. 1948 Director, Chemistry Dept., French Atomic Energy Commissariat & its External Relations Director 1955.

**Homi J. BHABHA : India**

Royal Institute of Science, Bombay, D.Sc. Cambridge University. 1941 Fellow, Royal Society; 1945 Director Tata Institute, Bombay; 1948 Chairman Indian Atomic Energy Commission; 1953 Sec. Govt. Atomic Energy Dept. President, 1st UN Geneva Conf. 1955.

**Tjondronegoro SUDJARWO : Indonesia**

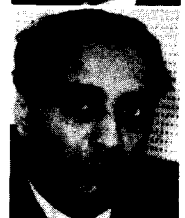
Graduated Leyden University. 1949 Indonesian Ministry of Information. 1954 Ambassador, Permanent Mission to UN. 1956 Head Delegation IAEA Statute Conference. Member IAEA's Prep. Com. 1958 President, 2nd General Conference.

**Hiroo FURUUCHI : Japan**

Law graduate, Imperial University, Tokyo. 1931 joined Foreign Service. Sent by Government to study economics at Universities of Bonn & Cologne (doctorate). 1934 re-entered Diplomatic Service. 1955 Japanese Minister, Lebanon. 1957 Ambassador to Austria.

**Won Y. SOHN : Korea**

Graduated Nanking University; St. John's University, Shanghai. 1947 1st Chief Naval Operations (Vice-Admiral). 1953-56 Minister National Defence; 1954 Korean Representative ROK-US Econ. Conferences Washington; 1958 Ambassador Fed. Rep. Germany.





Henri F. ESCHAUZIER : The Netherlands

LL.D. Leyden University. Joined Foreign Service 1937. Director General Political Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, The Hague 1953. Member Netherlands Delegation for negotiation EURATOM treaty. 1958 Dutch Ambassador, Fed. Rep. of Germany.



Jorge SARMIENTO : Peru

Military College & School of Eng., (Brig.-Gen.), Lima, 1947 Minister of Public Works. President, Control Cttee. for Radioactive Materials. Peruvian Delegate, 1st UN Geneva Conference 1955 & Inter-American Symposium for Nuclear Energy, 1957.



Valeriu NOVACU : Romania

Biographical details not received at the time of going to press.



Samim JEMISCIBASI : Turkey

Diploma, Political Sciences School, Paris. Entered Diplomatic Service 1929. Served in Paris, Berlin, Beirut, Jedda & Cairo. 1952 Director General of Consular Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs. 1954 Minister then Ambassador to Austria.



Donald B. SOLE : Union of South Africa

M. A. Rhodes University. 1938 joined Foreign Service; 1940 Office of High Commissioner, London; 1947 Foreign Affairs Ministry; 1953 Counsellor, Embassy, Paris; 1955 Permanent Representative of his country to UN; 1958 Envoy & Minister to Austria.



Vasilij S. EMELIANOV : U.S.S.R.

Graduated from Moscow Mining Academy. 1938 Professor of electro-metallurgy, Moscow Steel Institute. 1953 elected to Soviet Academy of Sciences. Head Central Board on Use of Atomic Energy. Vice President 2nd UN Geneva Conference.



Ismail FAHMY : United Arab Republic

B.Sc. Cairo University. 1946 joined Foreign Service; 1949 Member, Permanent Mission of Egypt to UN; Egyptian Representative on T.A. Cttee., IAEA Statute Conference & Prep. Com. Adviser Egyptian Delegation to 1st & 2nd UN Geneva Conferences.



Michael MICHAELS : United Kingdom

B.Sc. London University. Deputy Director of Programmes, Ministry of Supply. Ministry of Health 1945. National Health Service 1950. Under-Secretary, Atomic Energy Office 1954. IAEA Statute Conference 1956. Member IAEA Prep. Com.



Robert M. McKINNEY : U.S.A.

Educated Oklahoma University. Became a journalist. 1950 Under Secretary, Dept. of Interior. 1955 Leader of Joint Congressional Cttee. on atomic energy. 1957 Head of U.S. Delegation to Prep. Com. U.S. Governor to IAEA 1957-58. Resigned Oct. 1958.



Marcel ROCHE : Venezuela

B.Sc. St. John's College, Philadelphia; M. D. Johns Hopkins Hospital. Fellow, Harvard Medical School. Studied Oak Ridge Isotope School. Delegate UN Geneva Conferences. Director, Scientific Research Institute, Caracas. Various scientific publications.

## ATOMIC LIABILITY PANEL

It is generally recognized that the lack of adequate rules and accepted definitions of liability in the case of nuclear accidents constitutes a serious drawback to the growth of the atomic energy industry. This applies both to national undertakings and, more particularly, to bilateral or international operations such as those carried out under the auspices of IAEA. The problems will grow even more complicated if countries adopt differing standards.

The initial programme of IAEA therefore stresses the need for the establishment of international standards and definitions of areas of responsibility which would do much to harmonize national practices now being formulated in many countries.

In order to initiate studies of this problem, the Director General has decided to call a number of experts, representing various legal systems, together, and entrust them with the task of examining this question. He has appointed Ambassador Paul Ruegger (Switzerland) as Chairman of the panel.



Ambassador Paul Ruegger is a renowned expert on international law and was President of the International Red Cross 1948 to 1955