



| | 2001 budget | 2001 adjusted | 2001 tota | al expenditure | Unused (over- |
|---|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Programme | GC(44)/6 (at AS 12.70) | budget (at AS 15.3642) | Amount | % of adjusted budget | expended) budget |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (3) / (2) (4) | (2) – (3) (5) |
| Nuclear Power | 4 636 000 | 4 031 000 | 4 124 557 | 102.32% | (93 557) |
| Nuclear Fuel Cycle and Waste Management Technology Comparative Assessment | 5 835 000 | 5 086 000 | 5 018 868 | 98.68% | 67 132 |
| for Sustainable Energy Development | 2 727 000 | 2 366 000 | 2 336 980 | 98.77% | 29 020 |
| Subtotal | 13 198 000 | 11 483 000 | 11 480 405 | 99.98% | 2 595 |
| Food and Agriculture | 11 004 000 | 9 736 000 | 9 675 594 | 99.38% | 60 406 |
| Human Health Marine Environment and Water | 6 218 000 | 5 516 000 | 5 510 295 | 99.90% | 5 705 |
| Resources Applications of Physical and | 6 020 000 | 5 205 000 | 5 244 874 | 100.77% | (39 874) |
| Chemical Sciences | 9 834 000 | 8 826 000 | 8 822 587 | 99.96% | 3 413 |
| Subtotal | 33 076 000 | 29 283 000 | 29 253 350 | 99.90% | 29 650 |
| Nuclear Safety | 6 224 000 | 5 339 000 | 5 428 683 | 101.68% | (89 683) |
| Radiation Safety | 3 805 000 | 3 287 000 | 3 675 857 | 111.83% | (388 857) |
| Radioactive Waste Safety | 2 267 000 | 1 951 000 | 1 705 990 | 87.44% | 245 010 |
| Co-ordination of Safety Activities | 3 054 000 | 2 655 529 ^a | 2 421 905 | 91.20% | 233 624 |
| Subtotal | 15 350 000 | 13 232 529 | 13 232 435 | 100.00% | 94 |
| Safeguards | 81 890 000 | 69 937 000 | 69 970 800 | 100.05% | (33 800) |
| Security of Material | 1 093 000 | 938 000 | 869 058 | 92.65% | 68 942 |
| Subtotal | 82 983 000 | 70 875 000 | 70 839 858 | 99.95% | 35 142 |
| Management of Technical Co-operation for Development | 13 641 000 | 11 557 471 ^a | 11 528 187 | 99.75% | 29 284 |
| Subtotal | 13 641 000 13 641 000 | 11 557 471 | 11 528 187 | 99.75% | 29 284 |
| | | | | | |
| Policy-making, Management and | | | | | |
| Executive Management | 3 064 000 | 2 612 000 | 2 705 839 | 103.59% | (93 839) |
| Services for Policy-making Organs | 6 237 000 | 5 342 000 | 5 257 947 | 98.43% | 84 053 |
| Legal Activities, External Relations and Public Information | 7 095 000 | 6 113 000 | 5 573 120 | 91.17% | 539 880 |
| Administration | 12 234 000 | 10 414 000 | 9 796 459 | 91.17% 94.07% | 617 541 |
| General Services | 23 080 000 | 19 281 000 | 19 084 596 | 98.98% | 196 404 |
| Information Management | | 10 101 000 | 20 00 0000 | 0.000/0 | 200 104 |
| and Support Services | 15 135 000 | 12 867 000 | 14 207 791 | 110.42% | (1 340 791) |
| Subtotal | 66 845 000 | 56 629 000 | 56 625 752 | 99.99% | 3 248 |
| Subtotal | 00 845 000 | | | | |
| TOTAL – Agency's Programmes | 225 093 000 | 193 060 000 | 192 959 987 | 99.95% | 100 013 |
| | | | | 99.95% 92.10% | 100 013 329 871 |

TABLE A1. ALLOCATION AND UTILIZATION OF REGULAR BUDGET RESOURCES IN 2001

^a Based on Board of Governor's Resolution GOV/1999/15, an amount of \$34 529 was transferred from the subprogramme "Planning, Co-ordination and Evaluation" to the subprogramme "Safety Conventions" (in the Co-ordination of Safety Activities programme) to cover the cost of emergency assistance provided to Greece, Panama and Poland.

| Agency's Programmes | 27 731 000 | 51 661 194 | 26 832 277 | 24 828 917 |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| Subtotal | 805 000 | 1 484 154 | 612 497 | 871 657 |
| Support Services | 0 | 15 552 | 15 052 | 500 |
| Information Management and | 0 | 5 1 61 | 0.001 | 550 |
| Administration | 005 000 | 1 403 982 9 767 | 8 837 | 930 |
| Legal Activities, External Relations and Public Information | 805 000 | 1 453 982 | 583 755 | 870 227 |
| Services for Policy-making Organs | 0 | 4 853 | 4 853 | 0 |
| Policy-making, Management and Sup | | | | |
| Subtotal | 210 000 | 419 200 | 340 822 | 132 433 |
| Subtotal | 310 000 | 479 255 | 346 822 | 132 433 |
| Management of Technical Co-operation for Development | 310 000 | 479 255 | 346 822 | 132 433 |
| Subtotal | 18 571 000 | 34 688 442 | 18 433 640 | 16 254 802 |
| UNSC Resolutions | 10 650 000 | 2 519 033 | 2 503 745 | 15 288 |
| Verification in Iraq pursuant to | | 0 = 1 = | | |
| Security of Material | 1 046 000 | 1 780 404 | 757 861 | 1 022 543 |
| Safeguards | 6 875 000 | 30 389 005 | 15 172 034 | 15 216 971 |
| | 2 554 000 | 7 147 007 | 2 969 496 | 4 177 511 |
| Co-ordination of Safety Activities | 126 000 | 296 890 | 142 178 | 154 712 |
| Radioactive Waste Safety | 250 000 | 406 053 | 292 248 | 113 805 |
| Radiation Safety | 100 000 | 735 483 | 299 508 | 435 975 |
| Nuclear Safety | 2 078 000 | 5 708 581 | 2 235 562 | 3 473 019 |
| Subtotal | 4 200 000 | 5 105 707 | 3 167 679 | 1 938 028 |
| Applications of Physical and Chemical Sciences | 13 000 | 43 304 | 20 412 | 22 892 |
| and Water Resources | 956 000 | 1 475 835 | 867 814 | 608 021 |
| Marine Environment | | | | |
| Human Health | 0 | 257 096 | 64 839 | 192 257 |
| Food and Agriculture | 1 031 008 ^b | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Food and Agriculture | 2 199 992 | 3 329 472 | 2 214 614 | 1 114 858 |
| Subtotal | 1 291 000 | 2 756 629 | 1 302 143 | 1 454 486 |
| Waste Management Technology Comparative Assessment for Sustainable Energy Development | 605 000 0 | 1 412 638 134 551 | 609 508 103 460 | 803 130 31 091 |
| Nuclear Power Nuclear Fuel Cycle and | 686 000 | 1 209 440 | 589 175 | 620 265 |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Programme | budget figures GC(44)/6 | available in 2001 ^a | during 2001 | as at 31 Dec 2001 (2)–(3) |
| | Extrabudgetary | Resources | Expenditure | Unused balance |

TABLE A2. EXTRABUDGETARY FUNDS IN 2001 — RESOURCES AND EXPENDITURES

^a The column "Resources Available in 2001" includes cash contributions received as well as the unused balances as at 1 January 2001 and cash due from FAO, UNEP and UNOPS for approved activities.

^b The FAO budget includes \$1 031 008 estimated costs for FAO professional staff working in the Joint FAO/IAEA Division of Nuclear Techniques in Food and Agriculture. The salaries of these staff members are paid by FAO and, therefore, are not included in columns 2 and 3.

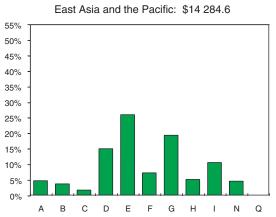
| | Programme | Africa | East Asia and the Pacific | Europe | Latin America | West Asia | Global/inte regional | er- Total |
|---|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|----------|------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Α | Nuclear Power | 195.1 | 693.5 | 1538.0 | 655.2 | 611.0 | 164.2 | 3857.0 |
| в | Nuclear Fuel Cycle and Waste | | | | | | | |
| | Management Technology | 413.9 | 552.4 | 1032.4 | 496.3 | 242.3 | 516.3 | 3253.7 |
| С | Comparative Assessment | | | | | | | |
| | for Sustainable Energy | 047 5 | 075.0 | 470.0 | 07.4 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 000 7 |
| _ | Development | 247.5 | 275.6 | 179.6 | 87.1 | 36.0 | 2.9 | 828.7 |
| D | Food and Agriculture | 5496.4 | 2177.0 | 692.1 | 1881.3 | 1164.8 | 745.9 | 12 157.6 |
| Е | Human Health | 5261.3 | 3716.0 | 3446.7 | 2939.6 | 1115.8 | 427.1 | 16 906.5 |
| F | Marine Environment | | | | | | | |
| | and Water Resources | 2229.2 | 1060.9 | 302.2 | 974.5 | 196.5 | 33.2 | 4796.4 |
| G | Applications of Physical and | | | | | | | |
| | Chemical Sciences | 2224.9 | 2786.0 | 1693.5 | 2197.1 | 1529.4 | 141.5 | 10 572.3 |
| н | Nuclear Safety | 156.2 | 765.2 | 2927.1 | 575.7 | 299.5 | 95.9 | 4819.6 |
| Т | Radiation Safety | 1236.3 | 1542.4 | 2366.6 | 1909.1 | 1246.0 | 59.3 | 8359.7 |
| J | Radioactive Waste Safety | 142.3 | 10.0 | 629.0 | 161.3 | 108.7 | 65.3 | 1116.6 |
| κ | Co-ordination of | | | | | | | |
| | Safety Activities | 22.6 | 1.7 | 16.4 | 164.8 | 179.4 | 0.0 | 384.9 |
| Μ | Security of Material | 144.9 | 0.0 | 873.7 | 51.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1069.5 |
| Ν | Management of | | | | | | | |
| | Technical Co-operation | | | | | | | |
| | for Development | 435.3 | 674.8 | 472.4 | 711.2 | 107.6 | 2596.6 | 4997.9 |
| Q | Legal Activities, External | | | | | | | |
| | Relations and Public Information | n 71.6 | 22.8 | 80.3 | 32.1 | 0.0 | 87.5 | 294.3 |
| Т | Information Management | | | | | | | |
| | and Support Services | 8.0 | 6.0 | 23.1 | 70.3 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 111.5 |
| | TOTAL 1 | 8 285.4 | 14 284.6 | 16 273.0 | 12 906.4 | 6841.1 | 4935.7 | 73 526.2 |
| | | | | | | | | |

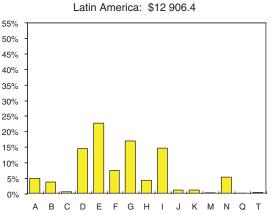
TABLE A3. TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION DISBURSEMENTS BY AGENCY PROGRAMME AND REGION IN 2001

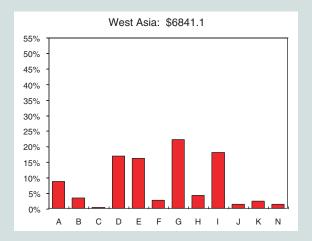
I. Summary of all regions (in thousands of dollars)



II. Distribution by region

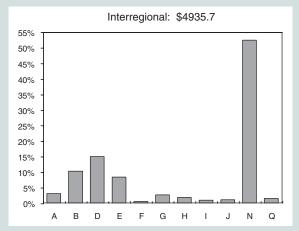






FGH

IJKMNQT



Note: Letters denote Agency programmes; they are explained in part I on the previous page.

5%

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B C D E

А

TABLE A4. ESTIMATED COSTS OF ALTERNATIVE MITIGATION TECHNOLOGIES IN THE POWER GENERATION SECTOR COMPARED WITH BASELINE COAL FIRED STATIONS AND POTENTIAL REDUCTIONS IN CARBON EMISSIONS TO 2010 AND 2020 FOR ANNEX I COUNTRIES (source: Third Assessment Report of the IPCC, 2001)

| Technology | pf+FGD, NO _x , etc. | IGCC and super- critical | CCGT | pf+FGD +CO ₂ capture | CCGT + CO ₂ capture | Nuclear | PV and thermal solar | Hydro | Wind turbines | BIGCC |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|------------------|---------|
| Energy source | Coal | Coal | Gas | Coal | Gas | Uranium | Solar radiation | Water | Wind | Biofuel |
| Generating costs (cents/kW·h) | 4.90 | 3.6–6.0 | 4.9–6.9 | 7.9 | 6.4–8.4 | 3.9–8.0 | 8.7–40.0 | 4.2–7.8 | 3.0–8 | 2.8–7.6 |
| Emissions (g C/kW·h) | 229 | 190–198 | 103–122 | 40 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cost of carbon reduction (\$/t C) | Baseline | -10–40 | 0–156 | 159 | 71–165 | -38–135 | 175–1400 | -31–127 | -82–135 | -92–117 |
| Reduction potential to 2010, (Mt C/a) | Baseline | 13 | 18 | 2–10 | — | 30 | 2 | 6 | 51 | 9 |
| Reduction potential to 2020, (Mt C/a) | Baseline | 55 | 103 | 5–50 | _ | 191 | 20 | 37 | 128 | 77 |

Abbreviations: BIGCC: biomass integrated gasification combined cycle; CCGT: combined cycle gas turbine; FGD: flue gas desulphurization; IGCC: integrated gasification combined cycle; pf: pulverized fuel; PV: photovoltaic.

TABLE A5. ESTIMATED COSTS OF ALTERNATIVE MITIGATION TECHNOLOGIES IN THE POWER GENERATION SECTOR COMPARED WITH BASELINE COAL FIRED STATIONS AND POTENTIAL REDUCTIONS IN CARBON EMISSIONS TO 2010 AND 2020 FOR NON-ANNEX I COUNTRIES (source: Third Assessment Report of the IPCC, 2001)

| Technology | pf+FGD, NO _x , etc. | IGCC and super- critical | CCGT | pf+FGD +CO ₂ capture | CCGT + CO ₂ capture | Nuclear | PV and thermal solar | Hydro | Wind turbines | BIGCC |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|------------------|---------|
| Energy source | Coal | Coal | Gas | Coal | Gas | Uranium | Solar radiation | Water | Wind | Biofuel |
| Generating costs (cents/kW·h) | 4.45 | 3.6–6.0 | 4.45–6.9 | 7.45 | 5.95–8.4 | 3.9–8.0 | 8.7–40.0 | 4.2–7.8 | 3.0–8 | 2.8–7.6 |
| Emissions (g C/kW·h) | 260 | 190–198 | 103–122 | 40 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cost of carbon reduction (\$/t C) | Baseline | -10–200 | 0–17 | 136 | 62–163 | -20–77 | 164–1370 | -10–129 | -56–137 | -63–121 |
| Reduction potential to 2010 (Mt C/a) | Baseline | 36 | 20 | 0 | _ | 36 | 0.5 | 20 | 12 | 5 |
| Reduction potential to 2020 (Mt C/a) | Baseline | 58 | 137 | 5–50 | _ | 220 | 8 | 55 | 45 | 13 |

TABLE A6. ESTIMATED COSTS OF ALTERNATIVE MITIGATION TECHNOLOGIES IN THE POWER GENERATION SECTOR COMPARED WITH GAS FIRED CCGT POWER STATIONS AND POTENTIAL REDUCTIONS IN CARBON EMISSIONS TO 2010 AND 2020 FOR ANNEX I COUNTRIES (source: Third Assessment Report of the IPCC, 2001)

| Technology | CCGT | pf+FGD + CO ₂ capture | CCGT + CO ₂ capture | Nuclear | PV and thermal solar | Hydro | Wind turbines | BIGCC |
|--------------------------------------|----------|--|--------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|------------------|---------|
| Energy source | Gas | Coal | Gas | Uranium | Solar radiation | Water | Wind | Biofuel |
| Generating costs (cents/kW·h) | 3.45 | 7.6–10.6 | 4.95 | 3.9–8.0 | 8.7–40.0 | 4.2–7.8 | 3.0–8 | 2.8–7.6 |
| Emissions (g C/kW·h |) 108 | 40 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cost of carbon reduction (\$/t C) | Baseline | 610–1050 | 165 | 46–421 | 500–3800 | 66–400 | -43–92 | -60–224 |
| Reduction potential to 2010 (Mt C/a) | Baseline | — | 2–10 | 62 | 0.8 | 3 | 23 | 4 |
| Reduction potential to 2020 (Mt C/a) | Baseline | — | 5–50 | 181 | 9 | 18 | 61 | 36 |

TABLE A7. ESTIMATED COSTS OF ALTERNATIVE MITIGATION TECHNOLOGIES IN THE POWER GENERATION SECTOR COMPARED WITH GAS FIRED CCGT POWER STATIONS AND POTENTIAL REDUCTIONS IN CARBON EMISSIONS TO 2010 AND 2020 FOR NON-ANNEX I COUNTRIES (source: Third Assessment Report of the IPCC, 2001)

| Technology | CCGT | pf+FGD + CO ₂ capture | CCGT + CO ₂ capture | Nuclear | PV and thermal solar | Hydro | Wind turbines | BIGCC |
|--------------------------------------|----------|--|--------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|------------------|---------|
| Energy source | Gas | Coal | Gas | Uranium | Solar radiation | Water | Wind | Biofuel |
| Generating costs (cents/kW·h) | 3.45 | 6.9–8.7 | 4.95 | 3.9–8.0 | 8.7–40.0 | 4.2–7.8 | 3.0–8 | 2.8–7.6 |
| Emissions (g C/kW·h) |) 108 | 40 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cost of carbon reduction (\$/t C) | Baseline | 507–772 | 165 | 46–421 | 500–3800 | 66–400 | -43–92 | -60–224 |
| Reduction potential to 2010 (Mt C/a) | Baseline | — | 0 | 10 | 0.2 | 9 | 5 | 1 |
| Reduction potential to 2020 (Mt C/a) | Baseline | _ | 5–50 | 70 | 4 | 26 | 21 | 6 |

| Nuclear power plant | Country |
|----------------------|---|
| Ignalina | Lithuania |
| KANUPP | Pakistan |
| Cernavoda | Romania |
| Novovoronezh, unit 5 | Russian Federation |
| Mochovce | Slovakia |
| Zaporozhe | Ukraine |
| | Ignalina KANUPP Cernavoda Novovoronezh, unit 5 Mochovce |

TABLE A8. INTERNATIONAL PROBABILISTIC SAFETY ASSESSMENT REVIEW TEAM (IPSART) MISSIONS IN 2001

TABLE A9. REVIEW OF ACCIDENT MANAGEMENT PROGRAMMES (RAMP) IN 2001

| Туре | Location | Country |
|------------|----------|----------|
| Pilot RAMP | Krško | Slovenia |

TABLE A10. OPERATIONAL SAFETY REVIEW TEAM (OSART) MISSIONS IN 2001

| Туре | Nuclear power plant type | Country |
|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| Preparatory meeting | Angra 2 PWR | Brazil |
| OSART follow-up | Kozloduy WWER | Bulgaria |
| Preparatory meeting | Pickering PHWR | Canada |
| Pre-OSART | Lingao PWR | China |
| Full OSART | Dukovany WWER | Czech Republic |
| Full OSART | Temelin WWER | Czech Republic |
| Full OSART | Paks WWER | Hungary |

TABLE A11. PEER REVIEW OF OPERATIONAL SAFETY PERFORMANCE EXPERIENCE (PROSPER) MISSIONS IN 2001

| Туре | Plant/location | Country |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| Introductory mission | Metsamor | Armenia |
| Assistance mission | Karachi | Pakistan |
| Preparatory meeting | Cernavoda | Romania |
| Workshop | Bilibino | Russian Federation |
| Seminar | VNIIAES | Russian Federation |

| Туре | Location/nuclear power plant | Country | | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| SCEP workshop | INB, Rio de Janeiro and Resende | Brazil Brazil | | | | | |
| Workshop for managers on the management of safety and safety culture | Eletronuclear, Rio de Janeiro and Angra dos Reis | Brazii | | | | | |
| Self-assessment training workshop | INB, Rio de Janeiro and Angra dos Reis | Brazil | | | | | |
| Regional workshop on safety culture for non-power nuclear installations | Santiago de Chile | Chile | | | | | |
| Regional workshop on management of safety and safety culture | Daya Bay | China | | | | | |
| Safety culture seminar | INSTN, Saclay | France | | | | | |
| Self-assessment training workshop | Laguna Verde | Mexico | | | | | |
| Workshop | Volgodonsk | Russian Federation | | | | | |
| Safety culture seminar | Slovak Technical University, Bratislava | Slovakia | | | | | |
| Regional workshop on management of safety and safety culture | Piestany | Slovakia | | | | | |
| Presentation on management of safety and safety culture | SGS, Stockholm | Sweden | | | | | |
| Seminar on management of safety and safety culture | Stockholm | Sweden | | | | | |

TABLE A12. SAFETY CULTURE ENHANCEMENT PROGRAMME (SCEP) ACTIVITIES IN 2001

TABLE A13. ENGINEERING SAFETY REVIEW SERVICE (ESRS) MISSIONS IN 2001

| Service | Site/plant | Country |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Ageing safety review | Medzamor | Armenia |
| Seismic safety review follow-up | Medzamor | Armenia |
| Site safety review (preliminary) | Rooppur | Bangladesh |
| Periodic safety review | Qinshan | China |
| Design safety review | Tianwan | China |
| Review of Agency safety issues | Temelin | Czech Rep. |
| PSAR review assistance | Bushehr | Islamic. Rep. of Iran |
| Design safety review | Korean Next Generation Reactor | Republic of Korea |
| Documentation review on | | |
| severe accident safety features | Tianwan | China |
| PSAR review, chapters 9 and 10 | Bushehr | Islamic Rep. of Iran |
| Periodic safety review | Krško | Slovenia |
| Seismic safety review | Istanbul | Turkey |

| Туре | Research reactor | Country |
|------------|------------------|----------------------|
| Pre-INSARR | 3MW TRIGA | Bangladesh |
| Pre-INSARR | La Reina RR | Chile |
| Pre-INSARR | SPR, NHR, HTR-10 | China |
| Pre-INSARR | GRR-1 | Greece |
| INSARR | GRR-1 | Greece |
| Pre-INSARR | TRR-1 | Islamic Rep. of Iran |
| Pre-INSARR | 14 MW TRIGA II | Romania |
| Pre-INSARR | MNSR RR | Syrian Arab Republic |

TABLE A14. INTEGRATED SAFETY OF RESEARCH REACTORS (INSARR) MISSIONS IN 2001

TABLE A15. SAFETY REVIEW MISSIONS IN 2001 TO RESEARCH REACTORS UNDER PROJECT AND SUPPLY AGREEMENTS

| Туре | Country |
|---|------------------------|
| Australian Replacement Research Reactor—Review of the | |
| Preliminary Safety Analysis Report | Australia |
| Activities to prepare facilities for INSARR | China |
| Assistance for the safety review of a newly designed research reactor: MIPR | China |
| ETRR-2 fact finding mission | Egypt |
| Follow-up of a safety project for the research reactors | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya |
| Assistance on the commissioning programme and completion of SAR for | |
| the reactor under construction | Morocco |
| Fact finding mission | Uzbekistan |

TABLE A16. INTERNATIONAL REGULATORY REVIEW TEAM (IRRT) MISSIONS IN 2001

| Туре | Country |
|----------------------|----------------|
| Full scope | Czech Republic |
| Full scope | Lithuania |
| Full scope | Mexico |
| Pre-IRRT | Thailand |
| Full scope follow-up | Ukraine |

| TABLE A17. | NUMBER | OF STATES | HAVING | SIGNIFICANT | NUCLEAR | ACTIVITIES A | T THE END | OF 1999, |
|------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------------|---------|--------------|-----------|----------|
| | 2000 AND | 2001 | | | | | | |

| | Ν | umber of Sta | tes |
|--|------|--------------|------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
| States with safeguards applied under NPT or NPT/Tlatelolco agreements | 60 | 60 | 61 |
| States with safeguards applied under Tlatelolco agreements | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| States with safeguards applied pursuant to other comprehensive | | | |
| safeguards agreements | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| States with safeguards applied under INFCIRC/66/Rev.2-type agreements ^a | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Nuclear weapon States with safeguards applied under voluntary | | | |
| offer agreements | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| States without any safeguards agreement in force | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Total number of States with significant nuclear activities ^b | 71 | 71 | 71 |

^a Some States with INFCIRC/66/Rev.2-type agreements under which the application of safeguards has not yet been suspended, although NPT or other comprehensive safeguards agreements have entered into force, are listed under NPT agreements only. Nuclear weapon States with INFCIRC/66/Rev.2-type agreements in force are not included. Safeguards are also applied to nuclear installations in Taiwan, China.

 $^{\rm b}\,$ According to information available to the Agency for the year in question.

TABLE A18. APPROXIMATE QUANTITIES OF MATERIAL SUBJECT TO AGENCY SAFEGUARDS AT THE END OF 2001

| | Quantity of material (t) | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|----------|--|--|
| Type of material | Comprehensive safeguards | INFCIRC/66b | Nuclear weapon | Quantity | | |
| | agreements ^a | | States | in SQs | | |
| Nuclear material | | | | | | |
| Plutonium ^c contained in irradiated fuel | | | | | | |
| (including recycled plutonium in | | | | | | |
| fuel elements in reactor cores) | 577.5 | 30 | 82.9 | 86 303 | | |
| Separated plutonium outside reactor cores | 13.6 | 0.1 | 63.8 | 9673 | | |
| HEU (equal to or greater than 20% ²³⁵ U) | 10.8 | 0.1 | 10 | 580 | | |
| LEU (less than 20% ²³⁵ U) | 42 993 | 2922 | 4164 | 13 288 | | |
| Source material ^d (natural or depleted | | | | | | |
| uranium and thorium) | 81 252 | 1728 | 11 960 | 7294 | | |
| Non-nuclear material ^e | | | | | | |
| Heavy water | 0 | 479 | 0 | 24 | | |
| Total significant quantities | 92 623 | 4518 | 20 021 | 117 162 | | |

^a Covering safeguards agreements pursuant to NPT and/or Treaty of Tlatelolco and other comprehensive safeguards agreements.

^b Excluding installations in nuclear weapon States; including installations in Taiwan, China.

^c The quantity includes an estimated 88.6 t (11 081 SQ) of plutonium in irradiated fuel, which is not yet reported to the Agency under the reporting procedures agreed to (the non-reported plutonium is contained in irradiated fuel assemblies to which item accountancy and C/S measures are applied).

^d This table does not include material within the terms of subparagraphs 34(a) and (b) of INFCIRC/153 (Corrected).

^e Non-nuclear material subject to Agency safeguards under INFCIRC/66/Rev.2-type agreements.

| | Number | of facilities (numb | per of install | ations) |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------|
| | Comprehensive | | Nuclear | |
| Facility type | safeguards | INFCIRC/66 ^b | weapon | Total |
| | agreements ^a | | States | |
| Power reactors | 186 (223) | 11 (14) | 1 (1) | 198 (238) |
| Research reactors and critical assemblies | 141 (152) | 7 (7) | 1(1) | 149 (160) |
| Conversion plants | 13 (13) | 1(1) | — (—) | 14 (14) |
| Fuel fabrication plants | 38 (39) | 3 (3) | — (—) | 41 (41) |
| Reprocessing plants | 5 (5) | 1(1) | — (—) | 6 (6) |
| Enrichment plants | 8 (8) | — (—) | 2 (4) | 10 (12) |
| Separate storage facilities | 67 (68) | 3 (3) | 7 (8) | 77 (79) |
| Other facilities | 82 (92) | 1 (1) | 1 (1) | 84 (94) |
| Subtotals | 540 (600) | 27 (30) | 12 (15) | 579 (645) |
| Other locations | 325 (423) | 3 (30) | — (—) | 328 (453) |
| Non-nuclear installations | — (—) | 1(1) | — (—) | 1 (1) |
| Totals | 865 (1023) | 31 (61) | 12 (15) | 908 (1099) |

TABLE A19. NUMBER OF FACILITIES UNDER SAFEGUARDS OR CONTAINING SAFEGUARDED MATERIAL ON 31 DECEMBER 2001

^a Covering safeguards agreements pursuant to NPT and/or Treaty of Tlatelolco and other comprehensive safeguards agreements.

^b Excluding installations in nuclear weapon States; including installations in Taiwan, China.

Table A20. ADDITIONAL SAFEGUARDS SUPPORT PROVIDED BY STATES AND ORGANIZATIONS

| States and organizations representing groups of States having formal support programmes | States having R&D contracts and test programmes |
|---|---|
| Argentina Australia Belgium Canada European Union Finland France Germany Hungary Japan Republic of Korea Netherlands Russian Federation Sweden United Kingdom United States of America | Austria Israel Latvia Pakistan Russian Federation |

| | oopd | | INICOLDO | A 1 1111 1 |
|------------------------|------------------|--|----------|--|
| State ^c | SQP ^d | Status of safeguards agreement(s) | INFCIRC | Additional Protocol status |
| | | agreement(s) | | FIDIOCOLSIAIUS |
| Afghanistan | Х | In force: 20 February 1978 | 257 | |
| Albania | | In force: 25 March 1988 ¹ | 359 | |
| Algeria | | In force: 7 January 1997 | 531 | |
| Andorra | | Signed: 9 January 2001 | | Signed: 9 January 2001 |
| Angola | | | | |
| Antigua and Barbuda | Х | In force: 9 September 1996 ² | 528 | |
| Argentina | | In force: 4 March 1994 ³ | 435 | |
| Armenia | | In force: 5 May 1994 | 455 | Signed: 29 September 1997 |
| Australia | | In force: 10 July 1974 | 217 | In force: 12 December 1997 |
| Austria | | Accession: 31 July 1996 4 | 193 | Signed: 22 September 1998 ⁵ |
| Azerbaijan | Х | In force: 29 April 1999 | 580 | In force: 29 November 2000 |
| Bahamas | Х | In force: 12 September 1997 ² | 544 | |
| Bahrain | | · | | |
| Bangladesh | | In force: 11 June 1982 | 301 | In force: 30 March 2001 |
| Barbados | Х | In force: 14 August 1996 ² | 527 | |
| Belarus | | In force: 2 August 1995 | 495 | |
| Belgium | | In force: 21 February 1977 | 193 | Signed: 22 September 1998 |
| Belize | Х | In force: 21 January 1997 ² | 532 | <u> </u> |
| Benin | | 2 | | |
| Bhutan | Х | In force: 24 October 1989 | 371 | |
| Bolivia | Х | In force: 6 February 1995 ² | 465 | |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | | In force: 28 December 1973 ⁶ | 204 | |
| Botswana | | | | |
| Brazil | | In force: 4 March 1994 ⁷ | 435 | |
| Brunei Darussalam | Х | In force: 4 November 1987 | 365 | |
| Bulgaria | | In force: 29 February 1972 | 178 | In force: 10 October 2000 |
| Burkina Faso | | , | | |
| Burundi | | | | |
| Cambodia | Х | In force: 17 December 1999 | 586 | |
| Cameroon | | Signed: 21 May 1992 | | |
| Canada | | In force: 21 February 1972 | 164 | In force: 8 September 2000 |

TABLE A21. STATUS WITH REGARD TO THE CONCLUSION OF SAFEGUARDS AGREEMENTS AND ADDITIONAL PROTOCOLS^{a, b} (as of 31 December 2001)

^a This annex does not aim at listing all safeguards agreements that the Agency has concluded. Not included are agreements whose application has been suspended in the light of the application of safeguards pursuant to a comprehensive safeguards agreement.

^b The Agency also applies safeguards in Taiwan, China under two agreements, INFCIRC/133 and INFCIRC/158, which came into force on 13 October 1969 and 6 December 1971, respectively.

^c States in bold type are those which are not party to the NPT and whose safeguards agreements are of INFCIRC/66-type. States in italics are those which are party to the NPT but have not concluded a safeguards agreement pursuant to that Treaty; the safeguards agreements referred to are comprehensive safeguards agreements concluded pursuant to the NPT, unless otherwise indicated. Safeguards agreements marked with an asterisk denote voluntary offer safeguards agreements.

^d Operational small quantity protocol (SQP): States with a legal obligation to conclude a comprehensive safeguards agreement which have nuclear material in quantities not exceeding the limits of paragraph 37 of INFCIRC/153 and no nuclear material in any facility, have the option to conclude an SQP, thus holding in abeyance the implementation of most of the detailed provisions set out in Part II of a comprehensive safeguards agreement as long as these conditions continue to apply. Six States meet the conditions for an SQP but do not have one i.e. Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Côte d'Ivoire, Liechtenstein, Sri Lanka and Tunisia.

TABLE A21. (cont.)

| State ^c | SQP ^d | Status of safeguards | INFCIRC | Additional |
|-----------------------------|------------------|---|--------------------|--|
| | | agreement(s) | | Protocol status |
| Cape Verde | | | | |
| Central African Republic | | | | |
| Chad | | | | |
| Chile | | In force: 5 April 1995 ⁸ | 476 | |
| China | | In force: 18 September 1989 | 369 ^(*) | Signed: 31 December 1998 |
| Colombia | | In force: 22 December 1982 8 | 306 | |
| Comoros | | | | |
| Congo | V | In former 20 Neuropher 4070^{2} | 070 | Circular 40 December 2004 |
| Costa Rica Côte d'Ivoire | Х | In force: 22 November 1979 ² | 278 309 | Signed: 12 December 2001 |
| Croatia | Х | In force: 8 September 1983 In force: 19 January 1995 | 463 | In force: 6 July 2000 |
| Cuba | ^ | In force: 5 May 1980 | 403 281 | Signed: 15 October 1999 |
| Guba | | In force: 7 October 1983 | 311 | Signed. 13 October 1999 |
| Cyprus | Х | In force: 26 January 1973 | 189 | Signed: 29 July 1999 |
| Czech Republic | ~ | In force: 11 September 1997 ⁹ | 541 | Signed: 28 September 1999 |
| | | | 041 | |
| Democratic People's | | | | |
| Republic of Korea | | In force: 10 April 1992 | 403 | |
| Democratic Republic of | | | | |
| the Congo | | In force: 9 November 1972 | 183 | |
| Denmark | | In force: 21 February 1977 10 | 193 | Signed: 22 September 1998 |
| Djibouti | | | | |
| Dominica | Х | In force: 3 May 1996 ¹¹ | 513 | |
| Dominican Republic | Х | In force: 11 October 1973 ² | 201 | |
| | | | | |
| Ecuador | Х | In force: 10 March 1975 ² | 231 | In force: 24 October 2001 |
| Egypt | | In force: 30 June 1982 | 302 | |
| El Salvador | Х | In force: 22 April 1975 ² | 232 | |
| Equatorial Guinea | | Approved: 13 June 1986 | | |
| <i>Eritrea</i> Estonia | | In force: 24 November 1997 | 547 | Signed: 13 April 2000 |
| Ethiopia | Х | In force: 2 December 1997 | 261 | Signed. 15 April 2000 |
| Fiji | X | In force: 22 March 1973 | 192 | |
| Finland | ~ | Accession: 1 October 1995 ¹² | 193 | Signed: 22 September 1998 ⁵ |
| France | | In force: 12 September 1981 | 290 (*) | Signed: 22 September 1998 |
| | | Signed: 26 September 2000 ¹³ | 200 | 0.0.001 TT 000400000 T000 |
| Gabon | | Signed: 3 December 1979 | | |
| Gambia | Х | In force: 8 August 1978 | 277 | |
| Georgia | | Signed: 29 September 1997 | | Signed: 29 September 1997 |
| Germany | | In force: 21 February 1977 14 | 193 | Signed: 22 September 1998 ⁵ |
| Ghana | | In force: 17 February 1975 | 226 | Signed: 12 June 1998 ¹⁵ |
| Greece | | Accession: 17 December 1981 16 | 193 | Signed: 22 September 1998 ⁵ |
| Grenada | Х | In force: 23 July 1996 ² | 525 | |
| Guatemala | Х | In force: 1 February 1982 ² | 299 | Signed: 14 December 2001 |
| Guinea | | | | |
| Guinea-Bissau | | 2 | | |
| Guyana | Х | In force: 23 May 1997 ² | 543 | |
| Haiti | | Signed: 6 January 1975 ² | | |
| Holy See | Х | In force: 1 August 1972 | 187 | In force: 24 September 1998 |
| Honduras | Х | In force: 18 April 1975 ² | 235 | |
| Hungary | | In force: 30 March 1972 | 174 | In force: 4 April 2000 |
| | | | | |

TABLE A21. (cont.)

| | oopd | | INICOLDO | A 1 1111 1 |
|----------------------------|------------------|--|-----------|-------------------------------|
| State ^c | SQP ^d | Status of safeguards agreement(s) | INFCIRC | Additional Protocol status |
| | | | | 1100001312103 |
| Iceland | Х | In force: 16 October 1974 | 215 | |
| India | | In force: 30 September 1971 | 211 | |
| | | In force: 17 November 1977 | 260 | |
| | | In force: 27 September 1988 | 360 | |
| | | In force: 11 October 1989 | 374 | |
| | | In force: 1 March 1994 | 433 | |
| Indonesia | | In force: 14 July 1980 | 283 | In force: 29 September 1999 |
| Iran, Islamic Republic of | | In force: 15 May 1974 | 214 | |
| Iraq | | In force: 29 February 1972 | 172 | |
| Ireland | | In force: 21 February 1977 | 193 | Signed: 22 September 1998 |
| Israel | | In force: 4 April 1975 | 249/Add.1 | |
| Italy | | In force: 21 February 1977 | 193 | Signed: 22 September 1998 |
| Jamaica | | In force: 6 November 1978 ² | 265 | |
| Japan | | In force: 2 December 1977 | 255 | In force: 16 December 1999 |
| Jordan | Х | In force: 21 February 1978 | 258 | In force: 28 July 1998 |
| | | , | | |
| Kazakhstan | | In force: 11 August 1995 | 504 | |
| Kenya | | | | |
| Kiribati | Х | In force: 19 December 1990 | 390 | |
| Korea, Republic of | | In force: 14 November 1975 | 236 | Signed: 21 June 1999 |
| Kuwait | | Signed: 10 May 1999 | | |
| Kyrgyzstan | | Signed: 18 March 1998 | | |
| Lao People's | | | | |
| Democratic Republic | Х | In force: 5 April 2001 | 599 | |
| Latvia | X | In force: 21 December 1993 | 434 | In force: 12 July 2001 |
| Lebanon | Х | In force: 5 March 1973 | 191 | |
| Lesotho | X | In force: 12 June 1973 | 199 | |
| Liberia | | | 200 | |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | | In force: 8 July 1980 | 282 | |
| Liechtenstein | | In force: 4 October 1979 | 275 | |
| Lithuania | | In force: 15 October 1992 | 413 | In force: 5 July 2000 |
| Luxembourg | | In force: 21 February 1977 | 193 | Signed: 22 September 1998 |
| U | | , | | |
| Madagascar | Х | In force: 14 June 1973 | 200 | |
| Malawi | Х | In force: 3 August 1992 | 409 | |
| Malaysia | | In force: 29 February 1972 | 182 | |
| Maldives | Х | In force: 2 October 1977 | 253 | |
| Mali | | | | |
| Malta | Х | In force: 13 November 1990 | 387 | |
| Marshall Islands | | | | |
| Mauritania | | | | |
| Mauritius | Х | In force: 31 January 1973 | 190 | |
| Mexico | | In force: 14 September 1973 17 | 197 | |
| Micronesia, Federated Stat | es of | | | |
| Monaco | Х | In force: 13 June 1996 | 524 | In force: 30 September 1999 |
| Mongolia | Х | In force: 5 September 1972 | 188 | Signed: 5 December 2001 |
| Morocco | Х | In force: 18 February 1975 | 228 | |
| Mozambique | | | | |
| Myanmar | Х | In force: 20 April 1995 | 477 | |
| Namibia | Х | In force: 15 April 1998 | 551 | Signed: 22 March 2000 |
| | Λ | | | |

TABLE A21. (cont.)

| State | sond | Status of safaguarda | INFOIDO | Additional |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|---|------------|--|
| State ^c | SQP ^d | Status of safeguards agreement(s) | INFCIRC | Additional Protocol status |
| | | | | |
| Nauru | Х | In force: 13 April 1984 | 317 | |
| Nepal | Х | In force: 22 June 1972 | 186 | |
| Netherlands | | In force: 5 June 1975 13 | 229 | |
| | | In force: 21 February 1977 | 193 | Signed: 22 September 1998 ⁵ |
| New Zealand | Х | In force: 29 February 1972 | 185 | In force: 24 September 1998 |
| Nicaragua | Х | In force: 29 December 1976 ² | 246 | |
| Niger | | Approved: 20 March 2001 | | |
| Nigeria | Х | In force: 29 February 1988 | 358 | Signed: 20 September 2001 |
| Norway | | In force: 1 March 1972 | 177 | In force: 16 May 2000 |
| Oman | | Signed:28 June 2001 | | |
| Pakistan | | In force: 5 March 1962 | 34 | |
| | | In force: 17 June 1968 | 116 | |
| | | In force: 17 October 1969 | 135 | |
| | | In force: 18 March 1976 | 239 | |
| | | In force: 2 March 1977 | 248 | |
| | | In force: 10 September 1991 | 393 | |
| | | In force: 24 February 1993 | 418 | |
| Palau, Republic of | | | | |
| Panama | Х | In force: 23 March 1984 ¹⁸ | 316 | In force: 11 December 2001 |
| Papua New Guinea | Х | In force: 13 October 1983 | 312 | |
| Paraguay | Х | In force: 20 March 1979 ² | 279 | |
| Peru | | In force: 1 August 1979 ² | 273 | In force: 23 July 2001 |
| Philippines | | In force: 16 October 1974 | 216 | Signed: 30 September 1997 |
| Poland | | In force: 11 October 1972 | 179 | In force: 5 May 2000 |
| Portugal | | Accession: 1 July 1986 19 | 193 | Signed: 22 September 1998 ⁵ |
| Qatar | | | | |
| Moldova, Republic of | | Signed: 14 June 1996 | | |
| Romania | | In force: 27 October 1972 | 180 | In force: 7 July 2000 |
| Russian Federation | | In force: 10 June 1985 | 327* | Signed: 22 March 2000 |
| Rwanda | | in loice. 10 Julie 1985 | 521 | Signed. 22 March 2000 |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | х | In force: 7 May 1996 ¹¹ | 514 | |
| St. Lucia | X | In force: 2 February 1990 ¹¹ | 379 | |
| St. Vincent | Λ | in force. 2 rebruary 1990 | 519 | |
| and the Grenadines | Х | In force: 8 January 1992 11 | 400 | |
| | | In force: 22 January 1992 | | |
| Samoa San Marina | X | • | 268 575 | |
| San Marino São Tome and Principe | Х | In force: 21 September 1998 | 575 | |
| | | | | |
| Saudi Arabia | V | In former 14 January 1000 | 070 | |
| Senegal | Х | In force: 14 January 1980 | 276 | |
| Seychelles | | Cignodi 10 November 1077 | | |
| Sierra Leone | V | Signed: 10 November 1977 | 050 | |
| Singapore | Х | In force: 18 October 1977 | 259 | Cirred 07 Centeral 1000 |
| Slovakia | | In force: 3 March 1972 ²⁰ | 173 | Signed: 27 September 1999 |
| Slovenia | | In force: 1 August 1997 | 538 | In force: 22 August 2000 |
| Solomon Islands | Х | In force: 17 June 1993 | 420 | |
| Somalia | | | 004 | |
| South Africa | | In force: 16 September 1991 | 394 | |
| Spain | | Accession: 5 April 1989 | 193 | Signed: 22 September 1998 ⁵ |

TABLE A21. (cont.)

| State ^c | SQP ^d | Status of safeguards agreement(s) | INFCIRC | Additional Protocol status |
|------------------------------------|------------------|--|--------------------|--|
| Sri Lanka | | In force: 6 August 1984 | 320 | |
| Sudan | Х | In force: 7 January 1977 | 245 | |
| Suriname | Х | In force: 2 February 1979 ² | 269 | |
| Swaziland | Х | In force: 28 July 1975 | 227 | |
| Sweden | | Accession: 1 June 1995 21 | 193 | Signed: 22 September 1998 ⁵ |
| Switzerland | | In force: 6 September 1978 | 264 | Signed: 16 June 2000 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | | In force: 18 May 1992 | 407 | |
| Tajikistan | | | | |
| Thailand The Former Yugoslav | | In force: 16 May 1974 | 241 | |
| Rep. of Macedonia | | Signed: 10 October 2000 | | |
| Togo | | Signed: 29 November 1990 | | |
| Tonga | Х | In force: 18 November 1993 | 426 | |
| Trinidad and Tobago | Х | In force: 4 November 1992 ² | 414 | |
| Tunisia | | In force: 13 March 1990 | 381 | |
| Turkey | | In force: 1 September 1981 | 295 | In force: 17 July 2001 |
| Turkmenistan | | | | |
| Tuvalu | Х | In force: 15 March 1991 | 391 | |
| Uganda | | | | |
| Ukraine United Arab Emirates | | In force: 22 January 1998 | 550 | Signed: 15 August 2000 |
| United Kingdom | | In force: 14 December 1972 | 175 ²² | |
| - | | In force: 14 August 1978 | 263 ^(*) | Signed: 22 September 1998 ⁵ |
| | | Approved: September 1992 ¹³ | | - |
| United Republic of Tanzania | | Signed: 26 August 1992 | | |
| United States of America | | In force: 9 December 1980 | 288 ^(*) | Signed: 12 June 1998 |
| | | In force: 6 April 1989 13 | 366 | |
| Uruguay | | In force: 17 September 1976 ² | 157 | Signed: 29 September 1997 |
| Uzbekistan | | In force: 8 October 1994 | 508 | In force: 21 December 1998 |
| Vanuatu | | | | |
| Venezuela | | In force: 11 March 1982 ² | 300 | |
| Viet Nam | | In force: 23 February 1990 | 376 | |
| Yemen, Republic of | | Signed: 21 September 2000 | | |
| Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of | | In force: 28 December 1973 23 | 204 | |
| Zambia | Х | In force: 22 September 1994 | 456 | |
| Zimbabwe | Х | In force: 26 June 1995 | 483 | |

¹ Sui generis comprehensive safeguards agreement.

 $^2\,$ Safeguards agreement refers to both the Treaty of Tlatelolco and the NPT.

³ Date refers to the safeguards agreement concluded between Argentina, Brazil, ABACC and the Agency. On 18 March 1997, upon approval by the Board of Governors, an exchange of letters entered into force between Argentina and the Agency confirming that the safeguards agreement satisfied the requirements of Article 13 of the Treaty of Tlatelolco and Article III of the NPT to conclude a safeguards agreement with the Agency.

- ⁴ The application of safeguards in Austria under the NPT safeguards agreement INFCIRC/156, in force since 23 July 1972, was suspended on 31 July 1996, on which date the agreement of 5 April 1973 (INFCIRC/193) between the non-nuclear-weapon States of Euratom, Euratom and the Agency, to which Austria had acceded, entered into force for Austria.
- ⁵ The Agency has received notification from the State that it has fulfilled its own internal requirements for entry into force of the additional protocol concluded with Euratom and the Agency. The additional protocol will enter into force on the date when the Agency receives written notification from all the States and Euratom that their respective requirements for entry into force have been met.
- ⁶ The NPT safeguards agreement concluded with the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (INFCIRC/204), which entered into force on 28 December 1973, continues to be applied in Bosnia and Herzegovina to the extent relevant to the territory of Bosnia and Herzegovina.
- ⁷ Date refers to the safeguards agreement concluded between Argentina, Brazil, ABACC and the Agency. On 10 June 1997, upon approval by the Board of Governors, an exchange of letters entered into force between Brazil and the Agency confirming that the safeguards agreement satisfied the requirements of Article 13 of the Treaty of Tlatelolco. On 20 September 1999, upon approval by the Board of Governors, an exchange of letters entered into force confirming that the safeguards agreement also satisfied the requirements of Article III of the NPT.
- ⁸ Date refers to a safeguards agreement pursuant to Article 13 of the Treaty of Tlatelolco. Upon approval by the Board of Governors an exchange of letters entered into force (for Chile on 9 September 1996; for Colombia on 13 June 2001) confirming that the safeguards agreement satisfied the requirement of Article III of the NPT.
- ⁹ The NPT safeguards agreement concluded with the Czechoslovak Socialist Republic (INFCIRC/173), which entered into force on 3 March 1972, continued to be applied in the Czech Republic to the extent relevant to the territory of the Czech Republic until 11 September 1997, on which date the NPT safeguards agreement concluded with the Czech Republic entered into force.
- ¹⁰ The NPT safeguards agreement with Denmark (INFCIRC/176), in force since 1 March 1972, has been replaced by the agreement of 5 April 1973 between the non-nuclear-weapon States o f Euratom, Euratom and the Agency (INFCIRC/193) but still applies to the Faroe Islands. Upon Greenland's secession from Euratom as of 31 January 1985, the agreement between the Agency and Denmark (INFCIRC/176) re-entered into force for Greenland.
- ¹¹ An exchange of letters has entered into force between this state and the Agency confirming that the NPT safeguards agreement satisfies the obligations of the state under Article 13 of the Treaty of Tlatelolco.
- ¹² The application of safeguards in Finland under the NPT safeguards agreement INFCIRC/155, in force since 9 February 1972, was suspended on 1 October 1995, on which date the agreement of 5 April 1973 (INFCIRC/193) between the non-nuclear-weapon States of Euratom, Euratom and the Agency, to which Finland had acceded, entered into force for Finland.
- ¹³ The safeguards agreement referred to is pursuant to Additional Protocol I to the Treaty of Tlatelolco.
- ¹⁴ The NPT safeguards agreement of 7 March 1972 concluded with the German Democratic Republic (INFCIRC/181) is no longer in force with effect from 3 October 1990, on which date the German Democratic Republic acceded to the Federal Republic of Germany.
- ¹⁵ Pending entry into force, the additional protocol is applied provisionally in this State.
- ¹⁶ The application of safeguards in Greece under the NPT safeguards agreement INFCIRC/166, provisionally in force since 1 March 1972, was suspended on 17 December 1981, on which date Greece acceded to the agreement of 5 April 1973 (INFCIRC/193) between the non-nuclear-weapon States of Euratom, Euratom and the Agency.
- ¹⁷ The safeguards agreement referred to was concluded pursuant to both the Treaty of Tlatelolco and the NPT. The application of safeguards under an earlier safeguards agreement pursuant to the Treaty of Tlatelolco, which entered into force on 6 September 1968 (INFCIRC/118), was suspended as of 14 September 1973.
- ¹⁸ Date refers to a safeguards agreement concluded pursuant to Article 13 of the Treaty of Tlatelolco. A safeguards agreement pursuant to the NPT and the Tlatelolco Treaty was signed on 22 December 1988 but has not yet entered into force.
- ¹⁹ The application of safeguards in Portugal under the NPT safeguards agreement INFCIRC/272, in force since 14 June 1979, was suspended on 1 July 1986, on which date Portugal acceded to the agreement of 5 April 1973 (INFCIRC/193) between the non-nuclear-weapon States of Euratom, Euratom and the Agency.

- ²⁰ The NPT safeguards agreement concluded with the Czechoslovak Socialist Republic (INFCIRC/173), which entered into force on 3 March 1972, continues be applied in Slovakia to the extent relevant to the territory of Slovakia. A new NPT safeguards agreement concluded with Slovakia was approved by the Board of Governors on 14 September 1998.
- ²¹ The application of safeguards in Sweden under the NPT safeguards agreement INFCIRC/234, in force since 14 April 1975, was suspended on 1 June 1995, on which date the agreement of 5 April 1973 (INFCIRC/193) between the non-nuclear-weapon States of Euratom, Euratom and the Agency, to which Sweden had acceded, entered into force for Sweden.
- ²² Date refers to the INFCIRC/66-type safeguards agreement, concluded between the United Kingdom and the Agency, which remains in force.
- ²³ The NPT safeguards agreement concluded with the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (INFCIRC/204), which entered into force on 28 December 1973, continues to be applied in the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia to the extent relevant to the territory of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia.

TABLE A22. PARTICIPATION BY STATES IN MULTILATERAL TREATIES FOR WHICH THE DIRECTOR GENERAL IS DEPOSITARY, CONCLUSION OF REVISED SUPPLEMENTARY AGREEMENTS AND ACCEPTANCE OF AMENDMENTS TO ARTICLES VI AND XIV.A OF THE AGENCY'S STATUTE

(status as of 31 December 2001)

| P&I | Agreement on the Privileges and Immunities of the IAEA. |
|----------------|---|
| VC | Vienna Convention on Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage. |
| VC/OP CPPNM | Optional Protocol Concerning the Compulsory Settlement of Disputes. |
| | Convention on the Physical Protection of Nuclear Material. |
| NOT | Convention on Early Notification of a Nuclear Accident. |
| ASSIST | Convention on Assistance in the Case of a Nuclear Accident or Radiological Emergency. |
| JP | Joint Protocol Relating to the Application of the Vienna Convention and the Paris |
| | Convention. |
| NS | Convention on Nuclear Safety. |
| RADW | Joint Convention on the Safety of Spent Fuel Management and on the Safety of Radioactive Waste Management. |
| PVC | Protocol to Amend the Vienna Convention on Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage (not yet entered into force). |
| SUPP | Convention on Supplementary Compensation for Nuclear Damage (not yet entered into force). |
| RSA | Revised Supplementary Agreements Concerning the Provision of Technical Assistance by the IAEA (RSA). |
| VI | Acceptance of Amendment to Article VI of the IAEA Statute. |
| XIV.A | Acceptance of Amendment to Article XIV.A of the IAEA Statute. |

| | | P&I | VC | VC/OP | CPPNM | NOT | ASSIST | JP | NS | RADW | PVC | SUPP | RSA | VI | XIV.A |
|---|------------------------|-----|----|-------|-------|-----|--------|----|----|------|-----|------|-----|----|-------|
| * | Afghanistan | | | | | Sr | Sr | | | | | | S | | |
| * | Albania | | | | | | | | | | | | S | | |
| * | Algeria | | | | | Sr | Sr | | S | | | | S | Х | Х |
| | Andorra | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| * | Angola | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Antigua and Barbuda | | | | Р | | | | | | | | | | |
| * | Argentina | Р | Ρ | | Р | Pr | Pr | S | Ρ | Р | CS | CS | S | | |
| * | Armenia | | Ρ | | Р | Р | Р | | Р | | | | | | |
| * | Australia | Р | | | Р | Pr | Pr | | Ρ | S | | S | | | |
| * | Austria | | | | Pr | Ρ | Pr | | Р | Р | | | | | |
| * | Azerbaijan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Bahamas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Bahrain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| * | Bangladesh | | | | | Ρ | Р | | Р | | | | S | | |
| | Barbados | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| * | Belarus | Pr | Ρ | | Pr | Pr | Pr | | Ρ | S | S | | S | Х | Х |
| * | Belgium | Pr | | | Pr | Р | Р | S | Ρ | S | | | | | |
| | Belize | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| * | Benin | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Bhutan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Bolivia | Р | Ρ | | | | | | | | | | S | | |
| * | Bosnia and Herzegovina | | Ρ | | Р | Р | Р | | | | | | | | |
| | Botswana | | | | Р | | | | | | | | | | |
| * | Brazil | Р | Ρ | | Р | Ρ | Р | | Ρ | S | | | S | | |
| | Brunei | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| * | Bulgaria | Pw | Ρ | | Pw | Pw | Pw | Ρ | Ρ | Р | | | S | | |
| * | Burkina Faso | | | | | | | | | | | | S | | |
| | Burundi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| * | Cambodia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| * | Cameroon | Р | Р | | | S | S | Р | | | | | S | | |

TABLE A22. (cont.)

| | | P&I | VC | VC/OP | CPPNM | NOT | ASSIST | JP | NS | RADW | PVC | SUPP | RSA | VI | XIV.A |
|---|-----------------------------|-----|----|-------|-------|-----|--------|----|----|------|-----|------|-----|----|-------|
| * | Canada | Pr | | , | Р | Pr | Sr | | P | Р | | | | Х | Х |
| | Cape Verde | FI | | | F | FI | 51 | | Г | Г | | | | Λ | Λ |
| * | Central African Republic | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Chad | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| * | Chile | Pr | Pr | | Р | S | S | Р | Р | | | | S | | |
| * | China | Pr | | | Pr | Pr | Pr | | P | | | | S | | |
| * | Colombia | Р | S | S | | | | | | | | | S | | |
| | Comoros | | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | 0 | | |
| | Congo | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| * | Costa Rica | | | | | Р | Р | | | | | | S | | |
| * | Croatia | Р | Р | | Р | P | P | Р | Р | Р | | | S | Х | Х |
| * | Côte d'Ivoire | | | | | S | S | | | | | | S | ~ | ~ |
| * | Cuba | Pr | Р | | Pr | Pr | Pr | | S | | | | S | | |
| * | Cyprus | P | | | Pr | P | P | | P | | | | S | | |
| * | Czech Rep. | Pw | Р | | P | P | P | Р | P | Р | S | S | S | | |
| | Dem. People's Rep. of Korea | | | | | Sr | Sr | | · | | | - | | | |
| * | Dem Rep. of the Congo | | | | | S | S | | | | | | S | | |
| * | Denmark | Pr | | | Р | P | S | Р | Pr | Pr | | | | | |
| | Djibouti | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Dominica | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| * | Dominican Republic | | | | S | | | | | | | | S | | |
| * | Ecuador | Р | | | Р | | | | | | | | S | | |
| * | Egypt | Р | Р | | | Pr | Pr | Ρ | S | | | | S | | |
| * | El Salvador | | | | | | | | | | | | S | | |
| | Equatorial Guinea | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Eritrea | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| * | Estonia | Р | Ρ | | Р | Р | Р | Р | | S | | | S | | |
| * | Ethiopia | | | | | | | | | | | | S | | |
| | Fiji | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| * | Finland | Р | | | Pr | Р | Pr | Ρ | Ρ | Р | | | | | Х |
| * | France | | | | Pr | Pr | Pr | S | Ρ | Р | | | | Х | Х |
| * | Gabon | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Gambia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| * | Georgia | | | | | | | | | | | | S | | |
| * | Germany | Pr | | | Pr | Pr | Pr | Ρ | Ρ | Р | | | | Х | Х |
| * | Ghana | Р | | | | | | | S | | | | S | | |
| * | Greece | Ρ | | | Pr | Pr | Pr | Ρ | Ρ | Р | | | S | Х | Х |
| | Grenada | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| * | Guatemala | | | | Pr | Р | Р | | | | | | S | | |
| | Guinea | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Guinea-Bissau | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Guyana | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Haiti | | | | S | | | | | | | | S | | |
| * | Holy See | Ρ | | | | S | S | | | | | | | Х | Х |
| | Honduras | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Hungary | Pr | Ρ | | Pw | Pw | Pw | Ρ | Ρ | Р | S | | S | | |
| | Iceland | | | | | Р | S | | S | | | | S | | |
| * | India | Р | | | | Pr | Pr | | Sr | | | | | | |
| * | Indonesia | Pr | | | Pr | Pr | Pr | | S | S | S | S | S | | |
| * | Iran, Islamic Rep. of | Р | | | | Pr | Pr | | | | | | S | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE A22. (cont.)

| | P&I | VC | VC/OP CPPNM | NOT | ASSIST | JP | NS | RADW | PVC | SUPP | RSA | VI | XIV.A |
|--|-----|----|-------------|-----|--------|----|----|------|-----|------|-----|----|-------|
| * Iraq | | | , | Pr | Pr | | | | | | S | | |
| * Ireland | Р | | Pr | P | Pr | | Р | Р | | | S | Х | Х |
| * Israel | F | Sr | Sr | Pr | Pr | | S | F | | | S | Λ | Λ |
| * Italy | Pr | 01 | Pr | Pr | Pr | Р | P | S | S | S | 5 | | |
| * Jamaica | P | | F I | FI | ГІ | Г | Г | 5 | 5 | 5 | S | | |
| * Japan | P | | Р | Р | Pr | | Р | | | | 3 | Х | |
| * Jordan | Pr | | r | P | P | | S | | | | S | Λ | |
| * Kazakhstan | P | | | Г | Г | | S | S | | | S | | |
| * Kenya | | | | | | | 5 | 5 | | | S | | |
| * Korea, Rep. of | Pr | | Pr | Ρ | Pr | | Р | S | | | S | Х | Х |
| * Kuwait | P | | | | | | | 5 | | | 0 | Λ | Λ |
| Kyrgyzstan | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| * Latvia | Р | Р | | Р | Р | Р | Р | Р | CS | | S | | |
| * Lebanon | Г | P | Р | P | P | Г | P | S | S | S | S | | |
| Lesotho | | r | F | L. | r | | r | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | |
| * Liberia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| * Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | | | Р | | Р | | | | | | S | | |
| * Liechtenstein | | | P | Р | P | | | | | | 3 | Х | Х |
| * Lithuania | Р | Р | P | P | P | Р | Р | S | S | S | S | X | X |
| * Luxembourg | Pr | Г | Pr | P | P | Г | P | P | 3 | 3 | 3 | X | X |
| * Madagascar | FI | | FI | г | Г | | г | г | | | S | ^ | ~ |
| Malawi | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | |
| * Malaysia | | | | Pr | Pr | | | | | | S | | |
| Maldives | | | | PI | ΡI | | | | | | 3 | | |
| * Mali | | | | S | S | | Р | | | | S | | |
| * Malta | | | | 3 | 3 | | Г | | | | S | Х | Х |
| * Marshall Islands | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | ^ | Λ |
| Mauritania | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| * Mauritius | Р | | | Pr | Pr | | | | | | S | | |
| * Mexico | Pr | Р | Р | P | Р | | Р | | | | S | | |
| Micronesia | FI | Г | r | г | Г | | г | | | | 3 | | |
| * Monaco | | | Р | Pr | Pr | | S | | | | | Х | Х |
| * Mongolia | Pw | | Pw | Pw | Pw | | 3 | | | | S | ^ | Λ |
| * Morocco | Pr | S | S | P | P | S | S | Р | CS | CS | S | Х | |
| Mozambique | FI | 3 | 3 | L. | r | 3 | 3 | r | 03 | 03 | 3 | Λ | |
| * Myanmar | | | | Pr | | | | | | | S | Х | Х |
| * Namibia | | | | F1 | | | | | | | S | Λ | ~ |
| Nepal | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | | |
| * Netherlands | Р | | Pr | Pr | Pr | Р | Р | Р | | | | | |
| * New Zealand | P | | ГІ | PI | Pr | r | r | I. | | | | | |
| * Nicaragua | P | | | Pr | Pr | | S | | | | S | | |
| * Niger | P | Р | S | S | S | | 3 | | | | S | | |
| * Nigeria | г | r | 3 | P | P | | S | | | | S | | |
| * Norway | Р | | Pr | P | Pr | Р | P | Р | | | 3 | | |
| Oman | г | | | L. | F.1 | r | r | r | | | | | |
| * Pakistan | Pr | | Pr | Pr | Pr | | Р | | | | S | Х | Х |
| Palau | FI | | FI | F1 | F.1 | | r | | | | 3 | Λ | ~ |
| * Panama | | | Р | Р | Р | | | | | | S | | |
| Panama Papua New Guinea | | | ٢ | r | P | | | | | | 3 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE A22. (cont.)

| | | P&I | VC | VC/OP | CPPNM | NOT | ASSIST | JP | NS | RADW | PVC | SUPP | RSA | VI | XIV.A |
|---|-------------------------------|-----|----------|-------|-------|----------|--------|----------|----|--------|-----|------|-----|----|-------|
| * | Paraguay | | | , | Р | S | S | | | | | | S | | |
| * | Peru | | Р | | P | Pr | Pr | | Р | S | S | S | S | | |
| * | Philippines | Р | P | Р | P | P | P | S | S | S | S | S | S | | |
| * | Poland | Pw | P | Г | Pw | Pw | Pw | P | P | P | S | 3 | S | Х | Х |
| * | Portugal | F W | Г | | Pr | P | S | г S | P | Г | 3 | | S | Λ | Λ |
| * | Qatar | | | | FI | г | 3 | 3 | Г | | | | S | | |
| * | Rep. of Moldova | | Р | | Р | Р | Р | | Р | | | | S | | |
| * | Romania | Pr | P | | Pr | Pr | Pr | Р | P | Р | CS | CS | S | Х | Х |
| * | Russian Federation | Pr | P S | | Pr | | Pr | ٢ | P | P S | 63 | 63 | 3 | Λ | ^ |
| | Rwanda | Pſ | 5 | | Pſ | Pr | Pſ | | Р | 5 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | St. Kitts and Nevis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | St. Lucia | | D | | | D | D | D | | | | | | | |
| | St. Vincent and the Grenadine | es | Ρ | | | Ρ | Р | Ρ | | | | | | | |
| | Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | San Marino | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | São Tome and Principe | | | | | - | - | | | | | | 0 | | |
| | Saudia Arabia | | | | | Pr | Pr | | | | | | S | | |
| * | Senegal | | | | | S | S | | | | | | S | | |
| | Seychelles | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Sierra Leone | | | | | S | S | | | | | | S | | |
| * | Singapore | Pr | | | | Р | Р | | Ρ | | | | S | | |
| * | Slovakia | Pw | Ρ | | Р | Pr | Pr | Ρ | Р | Р | | | S | | |
| * | olovenia | Р | Ρ | | Р | Р | Р | Ρ | Ρ | Р | | | | Х | Х |
| | Solomon Islands | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Somalia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | South Africa | | | | Sr | Pr | Pr | | Ρ | | | | | | |
| * | Spain | Р | S | | Pr | Pr | Pr | S | Ρ | Р | | | S | | |
| * | Sri Lanka | | | | | Pr | Pr | | Ρ | | | | S | | |
| * | Sudan | | | | Р | S | S | | S | | | | S | | |
| | Suriname | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Swaziland | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| * | Sweden | Р | | | Pr | Р | Pr | Ρ | Ρ | Р | | | | Х | Х |
| * | owneedhana | Pr | | | Pr | Ρ | Р | S | Ρ | Р | | | | Х | Х |
| * | Syrian Arab Republic | Р | | | | S | S | | S | | | | S | | |
| | Tajikistan | | | | Р | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Thailand | Pr | | | | Pr | Pr | | | | | | S | | |
| * | The Former Yugoslav Rep. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | of Macedonia | | Ρ | | Р | Ρ | Р | | | | | | S | | |
| | Togo | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Trinidad and Tobago | | Ρ | | Р | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Tunisia | Р | | | Р | Ρ | Р | | S | | | | S | | |
| * | Turkey | Pr | | | Pr | Pr | Pr | S | Ρ | | | | S | | |
| | Turkmenistan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Uganda | | | | | | | | | | | | S | | |
| * | Ukraine | Pr | Ρ | | Р | Pr | Pr | Ρ | Pr | Р | S | S | S | | |
| | United Arab Emirates | | | | | Pr | Pr | | | | | | S | | |
| * | United Kingdom | Pw | S | S | Pr | Pr | Pr | S | Ρ | Р | | | | Х | Х |
| * | United Rep. of Tanzania | | | | | | | | | | | | S | | |
| * | United States of America | | | | Р | Pr | Pr | | Ρ | S | | S | | | |
| * | Uruguay | | Р | Р | | Р | Р | | S | | | | S | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE A22. (cont.)

| | P&I | VC | VC/OP | CPPNM | NOT | ASSIST | JP | NS | RADW | PVC | SUPP | RSA | VI | XIV.A |
|----------------------------|-----|----|-------|-------|-----|--------|----|----|------|-----|------|-----|----|-------|
| * Uzbekistan | | | | Р | | | | | | | | S | | |
| Vanuatu | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| * Venezuela | | | | | | | | | | | | S | | |
| * Viet Nam | Р | | | | Pr | Pr | | | | | | S | | |
| * Yemen | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| * Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of | Р | Ρ | S | Р | Ρ | Р | | | | | | S | | |
| * Zambia | | | | | | | | | | | | S | | |
| * Zimbabwe | | | | | S | S | | | | | | S | | |

TABLE A23. CONVENTIONS NEGOTIATED AND ADOPTED UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE AGENCY AND FOR WHICH THE DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE AGENCY IS DEPOSITARY (STATUS AND RELEVANT DEVELOPMENTS)

Agreement on the Privileges and Immunities of the IAEA (reproduced in INFCIRC/9/Rev. 2). In 2001, one State accepted the Agreement. By the end of the year, there were 68 Parties.

Vienna Convention on Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage (reproduced in INFCIRC/500). Entered into force on 12 November 1977. In 2001, 1 State adhered to the Convention. By the end of the year there were 33 Parties.

Optional Protocol Concerning the Compulsory Settlement of Disputes (reproduced in INFCIRC/500/Add.3). Entered into force on 13 May 1999. In 2001, the status remained unchanged with two Parties.

Convention on the Physical Protection of Nuclear Material (reproduced in INFCIRC/274/Rev.1). Entered into force on 8 February 1987. In 2001, one State adhered to the Convention. By the end of the year there were 69 Parties.

Convention on Early Notification of a Nuclear Accident (reproduced in INFCIRC/335). Entered into force on 27 October 1986. In 2001, one State adhered to the Convention. By the end of the year there were 87 Parties.

Convention on Assistance in the Case of a Nuclear Accident or Radiological Emergency (reproduced in INFCIRC/336). Entered into force on 26 February 1987. In 2001, one State adhered to the Convention. By the end of the year there were 83 Parties.

Joint Protocol Relating to the Application of the Vienna Convention and the Paris Convention (reproduced in INFCIRC/402). Entered into force on 27 April 1992. In 2001, three States adhered to the Protocol. By the end of the year there were 24 Parties.

Convention on Nuclear Safety (reproduced in INFCIRC/449). Entered into force on 24 October 1996. In 2001, the status remained unchanged with 53 Parties.

Joint Convention on the Safety of Spent Fuel Management and on the Safety of Radioactive Waste Management (reproduced in INFCIRC/546). Entered into force on 18 June 2001. In 2001, four States adhered to the Convention and one State signed it. By the end of the year there were 27 Parties.

Protocol to Amend the Vienna Convention on Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage (reproduced in INFCIRC/566). Opened for signature on 29 September 1997. In 2001, one State adhered to the Protocol and one State signed it. By the end of the year there were 4 Contracting States and 15 Signatories.

Convention on Supplementary Compensation for Nuclear Damage (reproduced in INFCIRC/567). Opened for signature on 29 September 1997. In 2001, the status remained unchanged with 3 Contracting States and 13 Signatories.

African Regional Co-operative Agreement for Research, Development and Training Related to Nuclear Science and Technology (AFRA) (Second Extension) (reproduced in INFCIRC/377). Entered into force on 4 April 2000. In 2001, two States adhered to the Agreement. By the end of the year, there were 22 Parties.

Second Agreement to Extend the 1987 Regional Co-operative Agreement for Research, Development and Training Related to Nuclear Science and Technology (RCA) (reproduced in INFCIRC/167/Add. 18). Entered into force on 12 June 1997. In 2001, its status remained unchanged with 17 Parties.

Revised Supplementary Agreements Concerning the Provision of Technical Assistance by the IAEA (RSA). In 2001, three States concluded Agreements. By the end of the year 95 States had concluded RSA Agreements.

Co-operation Agreement for the Promotion of Nuclear Science and Technology in Latin America and the Caribbean (ARCAL) (reproduced in INFCIRC/582). Opened for signature on 25 September 1998. In 2001, four States adhered to the Agreement and three States signed it. By the end of the year there were 5 Contracting States and 17 Signatories.

TABLE A24. CO-ORDINATED RESEARCH PROJECTS - NEW OR COMPLETED IN 2001

A full list of all current CRPs is available on the Agency's WorldAtom web site. A printed copy is available, on request, from the Agency's Division of Public Information.

Nuclear Power

New

Economic research on, and assessment of, selected nuclear desalination projects and case studies

Evaluation of radiation damage to WWER reactor pressure vessels: Using the IAEA database on reactor pressure vessel materials

Verification of WWER steam generator tube integrity

Completed

Intercomparison of techniques for pressure tube inspection and diagnostics

Optimization of the coupling of nuclear reactors and desalination systems

Potential of thorium based fuel cycles to constrain plutonium and to reduce long term waste toxicities

Use of a thorium based fuel cycle in accelerator driven systems (ADSs) to incinerate plutonium and to reduce long term waste toxicities

Nuclear Fuel Cycle and Waste Management Technology

New

Corrosion of research reactor aluminium-clad spent fuel in water (Phase II)

Data processing technologies and diagnostics for water chemistry and corrosion control in nuclear power plants (DAWAC)

Nuclear fuel cycle aspects of the disposition of depleted uranium

Completed

Chemical durability and performance assessment of spent fuel and high level waste forms under simulated repository conditions (extended to 2005)

Combined methods of liquid radioactive waste treatment

Decommissioning techniques for research reactors

Modelling of transport of radioactive substances in primary circuit of water cooled reactors

Treatment of liquid effluent from uranium mines and mills during and after operation

Comparative Assessment for Sustainable Energy Development

New

Cost effectiveness of nuclear power compared to carbon dioxide capture and sequestration from fossil fuel power plants

Historical evolution of Indicators of Sustainable Energy Development (ISED) and the use of this information for designing guidelines for future energy strategies in conformity with the objectives of sustainable development Impact of infrastructural requirements on the competitiveness of nuclear power

Completed

Case studies to assess and compare different energy sources in sustainable energy and electricity supply strategies

Estimating the external costs associated with electricity generation options in developing countries using simplified methodologies

Food and Agriculture

New

Development of strategies for the effective monitoring of veterinary drug residues in livestock and livestock products in developing countries

Enabling technologies for the expansion of the sterile insect technique for the Old and New Screwworm Integrated approach for improving small scale market oriented dairy systems

Integrated soil, water and nutrient management for sustainable rice-wheat cropping systems in Asia

Use of irradiation to ensure hygienic quality of fresh, pre-cut fruits and vegetables and other minimally processed foods of plant origin

TABLE A24. (cont.)

Completed

Assessment of soil erosion through the use of caesium-137 and related techniques as a basis for soil conservation, sustainable production and environmental protection

Automation in tsetse fly mass rearing for use in sterile insect technique programmes

Cellular biology and biotechnology including mutation techniques for creation of new useful banana genotypes

Use of isotope techniques in studies on the management of organic matter and nutrient turnover for increased, sustainable agricultural production and environmental preservation

Use of nuclear and colorimetric techniques for measuring microbial protein supply from local feed resources in ruminant animals

Human Health

New

Application of isotopic and nuclear techniques in the study of nutrition pollution interactions and their impact on the nutritional status of human subjects in developing country populations

Comparative assessment of teletherapy modalities

- Development of techniques at Secondary Standard Dosimetry Laboratories for the dissemination of absorbed dose to water standards
- Development of thermoluminescence dosimetry based quality audits for radiotherapy dosimetry in non-reference conditions

Harmonization of protocols and procedures in the management of neonatal hydronephrosis

Isotopic and complementary tools for the study of micronutrient status and interactions in developing country populations exposed to multiple nutritional deficiencies

Radiopharmaceutical imaging to predict and evaluate the response of breast cancer to neo-adjuvant chemotherapy

Use of nuclear and related analytical techniques in studying human exposure to toxic elements consumed through foodstuffs contaminated by industrial activities

Completed

Clinical application of radiosensitizers in cancer radiotherapy

Development and validation of an Internet based clinical and technical study communication system for nuclear medicine

Development of a quality assurance programme for radiation therapy dosimetry in developing countries

Development of an improved serological kit for Chagas diagnosis using radionuclide methods

Electron paramagnetic resonance biodosimetry

Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) markers in patients treated with radiotherapy for cervical cancer

Applications of Physical and Chemical Sciences

New

Atomic and molecular data for fusion plasma diagnostics Data for molecular processes in edge plasmas Dense magnetized plasmas Development of distance learning modules on troubleshooting of nuclear instruments In situ application of the X ray fluorescence technique

Completed WIMSD library update project

Nuclear Safety

Completed

Investigation of methodologies for incident analysis Round robin exercise on WWER-440 reactor pressure vessel weld metal irradiation embrittlement and annealing

TABLE A24. (cont.)

Radiation Safety

Completed

Development of radiological basis for the transport safety requirements for low specific activity materials and surface contaminated objects

TABLE A25. TRAINING COURSES, SEMINARS AND WORKSHOPS IN 2001

Nuclear Power

Courses

Korea International Cooperation Agency/IAEA training course on nuclear power planning and project management for middle level managers — Republic of Korea

Regional course on mechanical equipment — Republic of Korea

Regional course on modernization of nuclear power plant instrumentation and control systems — Germany Regional course on optimization of nuclear power plant maintenance programmes — Germany

Seminar

Status and prospects for small and medium sized reactors — Egypt

Workshops

Regional workshop on ageing management programme for mechanical equipment and instrumentation and control equipment — Headquarters

Regional workshop on application of the leak-before-break concept - Slovenia

Regional workshop on condition monitoring methods and techniques for assessing lifetime — Ukraine

Regional workshop on configuration management throughout plant service life - Slovenia

Regional workshop on data acquisition system and ageing management - Romania

Regional workshop on the economics of nuclear power plant performance — Hungary

Regional workshop on experience in the management of delayed nuclear power projects - Slovakia

Regional workshop on human-machine interface design for the main control room - Brazil

Regional workshop on management competencies required for the competitive environment — China

Regional workshop on managing human resources during organizational transition - Romania

Regional workshop on nuclear power plant maintenance and in-service inspection — China

Regional workshop on qualification of in-service inspection systems with special regard to the technical justification — Czech Republic

Regional workshop on strategies and policies in implementation of nuclear power plant life management programmes — Slovenia

Regional workshop on structural integrity assessment — Germany

Regional workshop on modern instrumentation and control technology for advanced process control systems — Islamic Republic of Iran

Workshop on advanced nuclear power plant simulation — Abdus Salam International Centre for Theoretical Physics, Trieste

Workshop on desalination economic evaluation — Abdus Salam International Centre for Theoretical Physics, Trieste

Workshop on hybrid nuclear systems for energy production, utilization of actinides and transmutation of long lived radioactive waste — Abdus Salam International Centre for Theoretical Physics, Trieste

Workshop on technologies for desalination — Abdus Salam International Centre for Theoretical Physics, Trieste

Nuclear Fuel Cycle and Waste Management Technology

Courses

Course on implementation of burnup credit in spent fuel management systems — USA Course on nuclear fuel cycle — Morocco

Decommissioning of research reactors and other small nuclear facilities — Republic of Korea Demonstration of predisposal waste management and procedures — Russian Federation Regional course on management of disused sealed radioactive sources — South Africa

Workshop

Computational workshop and course on implementing burnup credit — USA

Comparative Assessment for Sustainable Energy Development

Courses

National group training on energy planning for electricity generation using the Agency's WASP model — Armenia; Haiti

TABLE A25. (cont.)

National group training on the Energy and Power Evaluation Program (ENPEP) - Sudan

National group training on the IAEA's model FINPLAN for financial analysis of nuclear power projects — Bulgaria National group training on the use of Model for Analysis of Energy Demand (MAED) — Syrian Arab Republic Regional course on the Energy and Power Evaluation Program (ENPEP) as an IAEA tool for greenhouse gas (GHG)

abatement cost studies —Ukraine Regional course on the use of the Agency's methodologies and tools in greenhouse gas abatement studies — Republic of Korea

Seminars

Regional seminar to exchange experiences in conducting national studies on greenhouse gas abatement — Viet Nam

Workshops

Interregional workshop on enhanced energy system analysis and planning, incorporating social, economic and environmental aspects in decision making — USA

Food and Agriculture

Courses

Interregional course on the use of the sterile insect and related techniques for the area wide management of insect pests — USA

National group training in agriculture and related fields - Nigeria

National group training studying the fate of nitrate in soil and water under intensive vegetable production systems — Mauritius

Regional (AFRA) course on improved mutation, in vitro culture and drought screening techniques for the improvement of African crops — South Africa

Regional course on the application of neutron probe and nitrogen-15 under fertigation — Turkey

Regional Latin America course on fruit fly area wide management - Mexico

Workshops

FAO/IAEA regional training workshop on mutagenesis, molecular pathology and markers in date palm improvement — Tunisia

FAO/IAEA training workshop on in vitro plant multiplication, selection, mutagenesis and molecular marker studies in plant improvement — Malaysia

FAO/IAEA training workshop on induced mutations and biotechnology in ornamental plant improvement — Indonesia

FAO/IAEA workshop on introduction of quality assurance/quality control principles in the analysis of pesticide products — Hungary

FAO/IAEA (RCA) workshop on process control of irradiation as a sanitary and phytosanitary treatment for food — China

FAO/IAEA/WHO regional workshop for Africa and the Near East on development of quality assurance for mycotoxin analysis of food and feed — Egypt

ICGFI regional workshop for Latin America on certification of irradiation as a sanitary and phytosanitary treatment for food — Brazil

National training workshop on disease surveillance, reporting and emergency preparedness systems — Pakistan RCA training workshop on in vitro techniques for feed evaluation — Indonesia

Regional training workshop update on technologies for the surveillance of rinderpest freedom — Senegal Regional West Asia workshop on using GIS for SIT data management — Austria

Regional workshop to train trainers on methodologies and use of information communication technology (ICT) based training materials in animal reproduction and health — United Republic of Tanzania

South African Development Community/IAEA technical co-operation workshop on diagnostic kit production and related quality assurance issues in South African developing countries — Zimbabwe

Second FAO/IAEA interregional consultants meeting/workshop on developing standardized training material to assist FAO/IAEA Member States to establish quality systems for veterinary diagnostic laboratories — South Africa

TABLE A25. (cont.)

Workshop on integrated crop, soil, water and nutrient management in rice based cropping systems with emphasis on biofertilizer technologies — Bangladesh

Human Health

Courses

Course on basic clinical radiobiology (IAEA/ESTRO) - Spain Course on clinical research in radiation oncology (IAEA/ESTRO) - Turkey Course on dose and monitor unit calculations for high energy photon beams, basic principles and application to modern techniques (IAEA/ESTRO) - Portugal Course on evidence based radiation oncology: principles and methods (IAEA/ESTRO) - Egypt Course on imaging for target volume determination in radiotherapy (IAEA/ESTRO) - Poland Course on intensity modulated radiation therapy (IAEA/ESTRO) - Netherlands Course on modern brachytherapy techniques (IAEA/ESTRO) - France; Slovakia Course on physics for clinical radiotherapy (IAEA/ESTRO) - Belgium Course on radiation oncology in the new millennium (RCA/ISRO) - India Course on radiotherapy treatment planning: Principles and practices (IAEA/ESTRO) — Ireland Course on the physical aspects of quality assurance in radiotherapy — Argentina National course on basic radioimmunoassay - Sudan National course on radioimmunoassay: Theory, methodology and quality control - Viet Nam Regional course on basic nuclear cardiology - Egypt Regional (AFRA) course on brachytherapy — Tunisia Regional course on formulation of immunoradiometric assay for prostatic specific antigen using antibodies from open sources — Syrian Arab Republic Regional course on molecular biology techniques in diagnosis of viral hepatitis - Uruguay Regional course on nuclear cardiology - Estonia Regional course on nuclear cardiology technicians — Algeria Regional course on nuclear oncology — Italy Regional course on paediatric nuclear medicine for nuclear medicine physicians — Cyprus Regional course on radiation oncology: What have we learnt from evidenced based medicine? (RCA/ISRO) -India Regional (RCA) course on radiobiological and physical aspects of brachytherapy in uterine cervix cancer - Japan Regional course on radionuclide and molecular techniques in the detection of drug resistant malaria — Uganda Regional course on scintimammography, sentinel lymph node detection and intra-operative surgical probe technology — Pakistan Seminar on iron and zinc fortification of wheat flour - Indonesia Regional course on the operation of tissue banking: First phase — Argentina Regional (RCA) course on treatment planning in clinical radiation oncology — Australia Seminars National screening programme for neonatal hypothyroidism: Regional seminar for policy makers and professionals on congenital hypothyroidism - Philippines Workshops International workshop on k₀ users — Belgium International workshop on multi-micronutrient deficiency control in the life cycle - Peru National workshop on neonatal screening for congenital hypothyroidism in Viet Nam — Viet Nam National workshop on nuclear medicine — Colombia National workshop on a service network with tele-imaging and tele-maintenance — Bolivia Regional (AFRA) workshop on evidence based diagnostic radioimmunology - Mauritius Regional management workshop on strategies to enhance utilization of local radiopharmaceuticals - Republic of Korea Regional training workshop on atmospheric chemistry and transport — Republic of Korea Regional training workshop on nuclear cardiology techniques - South Africa Regional training workshop on paediatric nuclear medicine — Tunisia

TABLE A25. (cont.)

Regional training workshop on quality control of single photon emission computed tomography (SPECT) systems — Morocco

Regional training workshop on radionuclide treatment of liver cancer — Australia

Regional training workshop on review of the distance assistance training programme for nuclear medicine technologists — South Africa

Regional workshop on application of SPECT techniques in cardiology and oncology for nuclear medicine technologists — Viet Nam

Regional workshop on application of the manual of procedures in nuclear nephro-urology and its clinical applications — Mexico

Regional workshop on management of thyroid cancer — Philippines

Regional workshop on myocardial perfusion scintigraphy using SPECT for nuclear medicine physicians — Indonesia

Regional workshop on neutron monitoring and dosimetry - Republic of Korea

Regional workshop on quality assurance programme for molecular based diagnosis of infectious diseases — Thailand

Regional (AFRA) workshop on radiation oncology departmental management decision making — South Africa Regional workshop on traceability of measurements for protection level dosimetry — Latvia

Regional workshop on treatment planning — Germany

Workshop on capacity building in Africa in the area of food and nutrition — South Africa

Marine Environment and Water Resources

Courses

Advanced regional course on isotope data interpretation — USA

Basic regional course on the use of methodologies of isotope hydrology — Tunisia

MEDPOL course on the analyses of chlorinated pesticides and PCBs in marine samples --- Monaco

MEDPOL course on the analyses of trace metals in marine samples — Monaco

Regional course on groundwater: Evaluation, techniques and management — Colombia

Regional course on isotope hydrology - Namibia

Workshop

Regional workshop for project assessment of isotope applications for improved drinking water resources management — Republic of Korea

Applications of Physical and Chemical Sciences

Courses

Accelerator training school 2001 — Indonesia Regional course on fabrication of non-destructive testing test pieces — South Africa Regional course on surface methods: Level II — Jordan; Tunisia Regional course on ultrasonic testing proficiency of welds — Australia

Workshops

Regional workshop on neutron beam research — Republic of Korea Workshop on nuclear data for science and technology: Accelerator driven waste incineration — Italy

Nuclear Safety

Courses

Course on advanced ultrasonic testing — Russian Federation; Lithuania Course on safety design requirements of nuclear power plants — China Group training on the introduction of existing regulatory and utility design safety requirements — China Regional basic professional course on nuclear safety — France Regional basic professional course on nuclear safety (East Asia and Pacific) — USA Regional course for junior operators and regulators on safety and utilization of research reactors — Austria; Slovakia Regional course on advanced probabilistic safety assessment (PSA) modelling techniques — United Kingdom Regional course on regulatory control of nuclear power plants — Germany

TABLE A25. (cont.)

Regional course on the safety assessment of nuclear power plants — United Kingdom

Seminars

INES seminar — Czech Republic; Slovakia International seminar on horizontal steam generators — Finland Seminar on automated ultrasonic testing — Spain Seminar on qualification of welding techniques — USA Seminar on self-assessment of operational safety performance — Russian Federation

Workshops

First regional workshop on safety analysis and computer code utilization — Republic of Korea Management workshop on competencies for competitive environment — China National workshop on configuration management — China National workshop on external events in site and design of nuclear power plants — Lithuania National workshop on fundamental event analysis techniques — Republic of Korea National workshop on operational experience and event analysis techniques - Republic of Korea National workshop on self-assessment of operational safety - Pakistan Regional training workshop on safety analysis methodology and computer code utilization — Republic of Korea Regional workshop on accident management — Ukraine Regional workshop on ageing of research reactors — Brazil Regional workshop on comparison of thermal hydraulic analyses performed to support WWER-1000 PSAs -**Russian Federation** Regional workshop on core calculations — Argentina Regional workshop on development of safety analyses reports - Slovenia Regional workshop on emergency preparedness of research reactors — Romania Regional workshop on extended shutdown and decommissioning of research reactors — Latvia Regional workshop on fundamental techniques for event analyses - Lithuania Regional workshop on modernization of protection systems — Mexico; Peru Regional workshop on periodic safety review — Bulgaria Regional workshop on RBMK safety issues - Lithuania Regional workshop on regulatory review of licensee safety performance - USA Regional workshop on risk informed regulations - Hungary Regional workshop on safety culture — China Regional workshop on safety culture enhancement programme support - Slovakia Regional workshop on safety culture for research reactors — Chile Regional workshop on strategies for safe operation - Republic of Korea Regional workshop on the IAEA nuclear safety standards (safety requirements) — Japan Regional workshop on tools for enhancement of regulatory effectiveness — Slovenia Regional workshop on WWER-1000 design basis documentation management system — Czech Republic Strengthening safety assessment capabilities of nuclear power plants - Ukraine Workshop for middle and senior managers on harmonization of PSA - Spain Workshop on ageing of research reactors — China Workshop on assessing and assuring plant modification safety - Slovenia Workshop on BWR water chemistry - Germany Workshop on challenges to the operator-regulator interface — Germany Workshop on check criteria before acceptance for three categories of fast reactor design basis accidents ----China Workshop on engineering safety assessment of existing nuclear power plants — Russian Federation Workshop on periodic safety review - Bulgaria Workshop on probabilistic safety assessment for pressurized heavy water reactors — Canada Workshop on PSA: A tool to support operational decision making - India Workshop on regulatory aspects for research reactors — Viet Nam Workshop on regulatory body review and assessment of safety analysis reports - Czech Republic Workshop on regulatory requirement for licensing research reactors - Malaysia Workshop on requirements for level 2 PSA - China

TABLE A25. (cont.)

Workshop on requisites for establishment of regulatory body, licensing, inspection and enforcement — Viet Nam

Workshop on safe operating envelope for nuclear power plants with pressurized heavy water reactors — Canada Workshop on strengthening management of plant operational safety — Ukraine

Workshop on Tianwan nuclear power plant reactor protection system and validation and verification of the safety software — Germany

Workshop on training staff of a regulatory body based on competency - Brazil

Radiation Safety

Courses

National course on assistance with preparation of national training courses on radiation protection — Bolivia

National course on assistance with preparation of national training courses on radiation protection for officers in radiotherapy and nuclear medicine — Bolivia

National course on emergency preparedness and response to radiological emergencies — Costa Rica National course on emergency response and preparedness — Guatemala

National course on health surveillance and medical management of overexposed workers — Romania

National course on organization and implementation of a national regulatory programme for the control of radiation sources — Bosnia and Herzegovina

National course on radiation protection for officers in radiotherapy and nuclear medicine — Bolivia

National course on radiation protection for radiation protection officers — Guatemala

National course on radiation protection in diagnostic and interventional radiology - Latvia

National course on radiation protection in diagnostic radiology — Albania

National course on radiation protection in diagnostic radiology — Republic of Moldova

National course on radiation protection in hospitals — Saudi Arabia

National course on radiation protection in industrial radiography — The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia National course on radiation protection in nuclear medicine — Lithuania

National course on radiation protection in radiotherapy — Estonia

National course on regulatory control of radiation sources - Malta

Post-graduate educational course in radiation protection and nuclear safety — Argentina

Post-graduate educational course in radiation protection and safety of radiation — Malaysia

Regional course on assessment of occupational exposure due to external radiation sources — Turkey

Regional course on design, implementation and management of individual monitoring programmes — Japan Regional course on organization and implementation of a national regulatory programme for the control of

radiation sources — Islamic Republic of Iran; Slovenia

Regional post-graduate diploma course in radiation protection — Syrian Arab Republic

Regional post-graduate educational course in radiation protection and safety of radiation sources — South Africa Regional train the trainers course for developing a syllabus/training material for optimization of radiation protection — Republic of Korea

Regional train the trainers course on medical education for nuclear accident preparedness - Slovenia

Seminars

National forum on the Basic Safety Standards — Colombia National seminar on legislative assistance (experts from URT) — Austria

National seminar on regulatory framework for nuclear and radiation safety - Nigeria

Workshops

IAEA–GCC workshop on radiation protection and waste safety infrastructure — Bahrain National train the trainers workshop on diagnosis and biological dose assessment of radiation injuries — China National workshop in nuclear medicine — Saudi Arabia National workshop on planning medical response to radiological accidents — Egypt National workshop on radiation protection in diagnostic, radiology, radiotherapy and nuclear medicine — Jordan Regional training workshop on radiation protection in diagnostic and interventional radiology — France Regional workshop on management of occupational radiation exposure during outages, Karachi nuclear power

plant — Pakistan

TABLE A25. (cont.)

Regional workshop on optimization of radiation protection in nuclear power plants for regulatory staff — Spain Regional workshop on the safety of radiation sources and security of radioactive materials — Morocco; Thailand Workshop on radiation protection for occupationally exposed workers of the IAEA Marine Environment Laboratory — Monaco

Radioactive Waste Safety

Courses

Regional course on decontamination and decommissioning of research reactors and other small nuclear facilities — Republic of Korea

Regional course on exposures to the public and their control — Belarus Regional course on sources, assessment, monitoring and control of public exposures — Lithuania

Seminars

Executive seminar on information/guidance on decommissioning - Lithuania

Workshops

National training workshop on rapid measurements of caesium-137 and strontium-90 in food — Ukraine Regional workshop on safety assessment methodologies for "RADON" radioactive waste disposal facilities — Russian Federation

Safeguards

Courses

Course on implementation of state systems of accounting for and control of nuclear material — USA Regional course on state systems of accounting for and control of nuclear material — Argentina; Australia

Seminars

Regional seminar on the protocol additional to nuclear safeguards agreements — Peru Seminar on legislative assistance to representatives from Bulgaria and the Slovak Republic — Headquarters

Workshops

National workshop on additional protocol and safeguards implementation — Romania Workshop on IAEA safeguards — Japan Workshop on IAEA safeguards activities — Russian Federation Workshop on nuclear material accounting and reporting — Ukraine

Workshop on the additional protocol for the Czech Republic and the Slovak Republic - Headquarters

Security of Material

Courses

Fifth Brno regional course on physical protection system design methodology (IAEA–USDOE) — Czech Republic Regional course on practical operation of physical protection systems — Russian Federation

Regional train the trainers course on combating illicit trafficking of nuclear and/or radioactive materials (IAEA–Russian Customs Academy) — Russian Federation

Seminars

Subregional workshop-seminar on physical protection — Lithuania

Workshops

National design basis threat (DBT) workshop — Kazakhstan; Romania; Slovakia

National workshop on combating illicit trafficking of nuclear and/or radioactive materials — Azerbaijan; Kazakhstan

Regional workshop on physical protection and combating the illegal movement of nuclear material and other radioactive sources — Argentina

TABLE A25. (cont.)

Policy-making, Management and Support Services

National public information seminar on application of nuclear science and technology for human welfare — Indonesia

Regional public information seminar on peaceful uses of nuclear energy in central and eastern Europe — Slovenia

Regional public information seminar on serving human needs: Nuclear energy and technology for Africa — South Africa

Regional workshop on case studies in nuclear public information — Republic of Korea

TABLE A26. PUBLICATIONS ISSUED IN 2001

Nuclear Power

A systematic approach to human performance improvement in nuclear power plants: Training solutions — IAEA-TECDOC-1204

Assuring the competence of nuclear power plant contractor personnel — IAEA-TECDOC-1232

Country nuclear power profiles: 2001 edition (print and CD-ROM)

Critical experiments and reactor physics calculations for low enriched HTGRs — IAEA-TECDOC-1249

Current status and future development of modular high temperature gas cooled reactor technology — IAEA-TECDOC-1198

Design and evaluation of heat utilization systems for the high temperature engineering test reactor — IAEA-TECDOC-1236

Effective management of nuclear power plant instrumentation and control modernization projects including development of a database (proceedings of a specialists meeting) (CD-ROM)

Gas turbine power conversion systems for modular HTGRs — IAEA-TECDOC-1238

Heat transport and afterheat removal for gas cooled reactors under accident conditions — IAEA-TECDOC-1163

Information integration in control rooms and technical offices in nuclear power plants — IAEA-TECDOC-1252

Introduction of nuclear desalination — Technical Reports Series No. 400

Managing change in nuclear utilities — IAEA-TECDOC-1226

Modernization of instrumentation and control in nuclear power plants (proceedings of a regional training course) (CD-ROM)

Nuclear power engineering section newsletter, Vo. 3, No. 1

Nuclear power programme planning: An integrated approach — IAEA-TECDOC-1259

Nuclear power reactors in the world — Reference Data Series No. 2

Operating experience with nuclear power stations in Member States in 1999

Operating experience with nuclear power stations in Member States in 2000

Performance of operating and advanced light water reactor designs — IAEA-TECDOC-1245

Quality assurance for safety in nuclear power plants and other nuclear installations — Safety Series No. 50-C/SG-Q (CD-ROM)

Reactor simulator development workshop material — Training Course Series No. 12

Reference manual on the IAEA JRQ correlation monitor steel for irradiation damage studies — IAEA-TECDOC-1230

Risk management: A tool for improving nuclear power plant performance — IAEA-TECDOC-1209

Safety related design and economic aspects of HTGRs — IAEA-TECDOC-1210

Staffing requirements for future small and medium reactors (SMRs) based on operating experience and projections — IAEA-TECDOC-1193

Thermohydraulic relationships for advanced water cooled reactors — IAEA-TECDOC-1203

Nuclear Fuel Cycle and Waste Management Technology

Analysis of uranium supply to 2050 - special publication

Assessment of uranium deposit types and resources: A worldwide perspective — IAEA-TECDOC-1258

Characterization of groundwater flow for near surface disposal facilities — IAEA-TECDOC-1199

Country nuclear fuel cycle profiles — Technical Reports Series No. 404

Design criteria for a worldwide directory of radioactive contaminated sites (DRCS) — IAEA-TECDOC-1251

Handling and processing of radioactive waste from nuclear applications — Technical Reports Series No. 402

Impact of new environmental and safety regulations on uranium exploration, mining, milling and management of its waste — IAEA-TECDOC-1244

Implementation of burnup credit in spent fuel management systems — IAEA-TECDOC-1241

TABLE A26. (cont.)

- Management for the prevention of accidents from disused sealed radioactive sources IAEA-TECDOC-1205 Manual of acid in situ leach uranium mining technology — IAEA-TECDOC-1239
- Methods for the minimization of radioactive waste from decontamination and decommissioning of nuclear facilities Technical Reports Series No. 401

Monitoring of geological repositories for high level radioactive waste — IAEA-TECDOC-1208

Multi-purpose container technologies for spent fuel management — IAEA-TECDOC-1192

- Nuclear fuel behaviour modelling at high burnup and its experimental support IAEA-TECDOC-1233
- Nuclear graphite waste management (proceedings of a Technical Committee meeting held in Manchester, United Kingdom, 18–20 October 1999) IAEA-NGWM/CD (CD-ROM)
- Organization and management for decommissioning of large nuclear facilities Technical Reports Series No. 399
- Performance of engineered barrier materials in near surface disposal facilities for radioactive waste: Results of a Co-ordinated Research Project — IAEA-TECDOC-1255
- Procedures and techniques for closure of near surface disposal facilities for radioactive waste IAEA-TECDOC-1260

Radioactive waste management status and trends — IAEA/WMDB/ST/1 (CD-ROM)

Seismic design considerations of nuclear fuel cycle facilities — IAEA-TECDOC-1250

- Technical considerations in the design of near surface disposal facilities for radioactive waste IAEA-TECDOC-1256
- Technologies for the management of radioactive waste from nuclear power plants and back end nuclear fuel cycle activities (proceedings of a symposium held in Taejon, Republic of Korea, 30 August–3 September 1999) C&S Papers Series No. 6 (IAEA-CSP-6/CD)
- Use of scientific and technical results from underground research laboratory investigations for the geological disposal of radioactive waste IAEA-TECDOC-1243
- Waste Inventory Record Keeping Systems (WIRKS) for the management and disposal of radioactive waste IAEA-TECDOC-1222

Waste management research abstracts, Nos 25, 26 (CD-ROM)

Comparative Assessment for Sustainable Energy Development

- Energy, electricity and nuclear power estimates for the period up to 2020: July 2001 Reference Data Series No. 1
- Wien Automatic System Planning (WASP) package: A computer code for power generating system expansion planning version, WASP-IV Computer Manual Series No. 16

Food and Agriculture

Animal production and health newsletter, Nos 33, 34

Consumer acceptance and market development of irradiated food in Asia and the Pacific — IAEA-TECDOC-1219

Economic evaluation of three alternative methods for control of the Mediterranean Fruit Fly (Diptera: Tephritidae) in Israel, Jordan Lebanon, Syrian Arab Republic and Territories under the Jurisdiction of the Palestinian Authority — IAEA-TECDOC-1265

Food and environmental protection newsletter, Vo. 3, Nos 1, 2

Impact of long term pesticide usage on soil properties using radiotracer techniques — IAEA-TECDOC-1248

Induced mutations in connection with biotechnology for crop improvement in Latin America — IAEA-TECDOC-1216 Insect and pest control newsletter, Nos 56, 57

In vitro techniques for selection of radiation induced mutations adapted to adverse environmental conditions — IAEA-TECDOC-1227

TABLE A26. (cont.)

Irradiation to control *Vibrio* infection from consumption of raw seafood and fresh produce — IAEA-TECDOC-1213

Mutation breeding newsletter, No. 45

Mutation breeding review, No. 13

Performance indicators for rinderpest surveillance — IAEA-TECDOC-1261

Plant breeding and genetics newsletter, Nos 6, 7

Radioactively labelled DNA probes for crop improvement — IAEA-TECDOC-1253

Radioimmunoassay and related techniques to improve artificial insemination programmes for cattle reared under tropical and subtropical conditions — IAEA-TECDOC-1220

Sesame improvement by induced mutations — IAEA-TECDOC-1195

Soils newsletter, Vols 23, 24

Standardized methods to verify absorbed dose in irradiated food for insect control — IAEA-TECDOC-1201

Use of isotope and radiation methods in soil and water management and crop nutrition — Training Course Series No. 14

Human Health

Absorbed dose determination in external beam radiotherapy: An international Code of Practice for dosimetry based on standards of absorbed dose to water — Technical Reports Series No. 398

Current status of neutron capture therapy — IAEA-TECDOC-1223

Implementation of microsource high dose rate (mHDR) brachytherapy for developing countries — IAEA-TECDOC-1257

SSDL newsletter, Nos 44, 45

The role of radiotherapy in the management of cancer patients infected by human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) — IAEA-TECDOC-1224

Therapeutic applications of radiopharmaceuticals — IAEA-TECDOC-1228

Marine Environment and Water Resources

Isotope based assessment of groundwater renewal in water scarce regions — IAEA-TECDOC-1246 Isotope techniques in water resource investigations in arid and semi-arid regions — IAEA-TECDOC- 1207 New approaches for stable isotope ratio measurements — IAEA-TECDOC-1247 Use of isotope techniques in lake dynamics investigations — IAEA-TECDOC-1206 Water and environment news, Nos 13, 14

Applications of Physical and Chemical Sciences

Atomic and plasma-material interaction data for fusion, Vols 7, 9

Bulletin on atomic and molecular data for fusion, Nos 60, 61

Charged particle cross-section database for medical radioisotope production: Diagnostic radioisotopes and monitor reactions — IAEA-TECDOC-1211

CINDA 2000

Compilation and evaluation of fission yield nuclear data — IAEA-TECDOC-1168

Co-ordination of the international network of nuclear structure and decay data evaluators — INDC(NDS)-422

Development of a database for prompt gamma-ray neutron activation analysis — INDC(NDS)-424

Final report of the ITER EDA — ITER EDA Documentation Series No. 21

Fusion energy 2000 — C&S Papers Series No. 8

Guidebook for the fabrication of non-destructive testing (NDT) test specimens — Training Course Series No. 13 International bulletin on atomic and molecular data for fusion, Issue Nos 59, 60

TABLE A26. (cont.)

ITER Council proceedings 2000 - ITER EDA Documentation Series No. 20

ITER CTA newsletter, No. 1

ITER EDA newsletter, Vol. 9, Nos 11, 12; Vol. 10, Nos 2-7

ITER-FEAT outline design report - ITER EDA Documentation Series No. 18

- Long term needs for nuclear data development: Texts of papers presented at the Advisory Group meeting INDC(NDS)-428
- Nuclear data newsletter, Nos 31, 32

Nuclear research centres in the 21st century — special publication

Nuclear structure and decay data (NSDD) network — INDC(NDS)-421

Quality aspects of research reactor operations for instrumental neutron activation analysis — IAEA-TECDOC-1218

Radiotracer technology as applied to industry — IAEA-TECDOC-1262

- Report on the IAEA consultants' meeting on the co-ordination of nuclear reaction data centres (technical aspects) — INDC(NDS)-427
- Second (final) IAEA Research Co-ordination meeting on charge exchange cross-section data for fusion plasma studies INDC(NDS)-426
- Second (final) IAEA Research Co-ordination meeting on plasma–material interaction data for mixed plasma facing materials in fusion reactors — INDC(NDS)-429

Strategic planning for research reactors — IAEA-TECDOC-1212

- Summary of the ITER final design report ITER EDA Documentation Series No. 22
- Summary report of the Advisory Group meeting on long term needs for nuclear data development INDC(NDS)-423
- Summary report of the consultants' meeting on improvement of the standard cross-sections for light elements INDC(NDS)-425

Tc-99m labelled peptides for imaging of peripheral receptors — IAEA-TECDOC-1214

Technical basis for the ITER-FEAT outline design — ITER EDA Documentation Series No. 19

The applications of research reactors — IAEA-TECDOC-1234

Use of irradiation for chemical and microbial decontamination of water, wastewater and sludge — IAEA-TECDOC-1225

Use of research reactors for neutron activation analysis — IAEA-TECDOC-1215

X ray fluorescence in the IAEA and its Member States, Newsletter, No. 2

Nuclear Safety

Application of non-destructive testing and in-service inspection to research reactors — IAEA-TECDOC-1263 Applications of probabilistic safety assessment (PSA) for nuclear power plants — IAEA-TECDOC-1200 Assessment and management of ageing of major nuclear power plant components important to safety — IAEA-TECDOC-1197 Mitigation of hydrogen hazards in water colled power reactors — IAEA-TECDOC-1196 Modifications to nuclear power plants — Safety Standards Series No. NS-G-2.3 Quality management of the nuclear regulatory body — PDRP-6 Regulatory review of probabilistic safety assessment (PSA) level 2 — IAEA-TECDOC-1229 Safety aspects of nuclear plants coupled with seawater desalination units — IAEA-TECDOC-1235 Safety assessment and verification for nuclear power plants — Safety Standards Series No. NS-G-1.2 Safety of and regulations for nuclear fuel cycle facilities — IAEA-TECDOC-1221 Seismic evaluation of exisitng nuclear power facilities — IAEA-TECDOC-1202

TABLE A26. (cont.)

The International Nuclear Event Scale (INES) user's manual, 2001 edition

The operating organization of nuclear power plants — Safety Standards Series No. NS-G-2.4

Training the staff of the regulatory body for nuclear facilities: A competency framework — IAEA-TECDOC-1254

Radiation Safety

- An international peer review of the biosphere modelling programme of the US Department of Energy's Yucca Mountain Site Characterization Project — special publication
- Arrangements for transition from the 1985 edition (as amended 1990) to the 1996 edition of the IAEA Transport Regulations — IAEA-TECDOC-1194
- Arrangements for transition from the 1985 edition (as amended 1990) to the 1996 edition of the IAEA Transport Regulations — IAEA-TECDOC-1194 (Rev. 1)
- Assessment by peer review of the effectiveness of a regulatory programme for radiation safety IAEA-TECDOC-1217
- Building competence in radiation protection and the safe use of radiation sources Safety Standards Series No. RS-G-1.4

Cytogenetic analysis for radiation dose assessment, a manual — Technical Reports Series No. 405

Directory of national competent authorities' approval certificates for package design, special form material and shipment of radioactive material, 2001 edition — IAEA-TECDOC-1237

Emergency communications with the IAEA Emergency Response Centre — special publication

Generic models for use in assessing the impact of discharges of radioactive substances to the environment — Safety Reports Series No. 19

IAEA Emergency Response Network ERNET — special publication

- Inventory of accidents and losses at sea involving radioactive material IAEA-TECDOC-1242
- Investigation of an accidental exposure of radiotherapy patients in Panama: Report of a team of experts, 26 May–1 June 2001 special publication
- Joint radiation emergency management plan of the international organizations JPLAN special publication
- National competent authorities responsible for approvals and authorizations in respect of the transport of radioactive material: List No. 32 (2001 edition)
- National regulatory authorities with competence in the safety of radiation sources and the security of radioactive materials (proceedings of an international conference held in Buenos Aires, 11–15 December 2000) C&S Papers Series No. 9

ORPGUIDE: Occupational radiation protection, IAEA Safety Standards Series — special publication (CD-ROM)

Present and future environmental impact of the Chernobyl accident — IAEA-TECDOC-1240

- Radiological protection of patients in diagnostic and interventional radiology, nuclear medicine and radiotherapy (including CD-ROM) Proceedings Series
- Radiological protection of patients in diagnostic and interventional radiology, nuclear medicine and radiotherapy: Contributed papers (including CD-ROM) — C&S Papers Series No. 7

Restoration of environments with radioactive residues — Proceedings Series

Severity, probability and risk of accidents during maritime transport of radioactive material — IAEA-TECDOC-1231 The criticality accident in Sarov — special publication

Training in radiation protection and the safe use of radiation sources — Safety Reports Series No. 20

Radioactive Waste Safety

Decommissioning of nuclear fuel cycle facilities — Safety Standards Series No. WS-G-2.4

TABLE A26. (cont.)

Co-ordination of Safety Activities

Maintaining knowledge, training and infrastructure for research and development in nuclear safety — INSAG Note No. 4

Nuclear safety review for the year 2000

Safeguards

International safeguards: Verification and nuclear material security - Proceedings Series

Policy-making, Management and Support Services

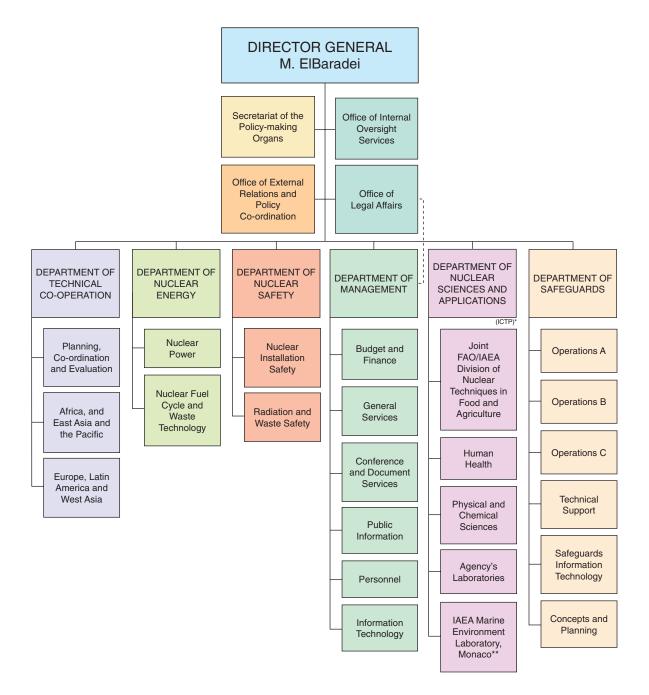
INIS: Authority list for journal titles - INIS Reference Series No. 11

Manual for online retrieval from the INIS database on the internet — INIS Reference Series No. 24 $\,$

Nuclear Fusion, Vol. 41, Nos 1–12

ORGANIZATIONAL CHART

(as of 31 December 2001)



* The Abdus Salam International Centre for Theoretical Physics (Abdus Salam ICTP), legally referred to as "International Centre for Theoretical Physics", is operated as a joint programme by UNESCO and the Agency. Administration is carried out by UNESCO on behalf of both organizations. The Agency's involvement in the Centre is managed by the Department of Nuclear Sciences and Applications.

** With the participation of UNEP and IOC.



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